



U.S. Department
of Transportation

**National Highway
Traffic Safety
Administration**

400 Seventh Street, S.W.
Washington, D.C. 20590

Dear Crash Data Researchers/Users:

Thank you for choosing crash data from the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA) for your research or other use. The information contained in this motor vehicle crash report is collected, maintained and distributed in accordance with Public Law 89-564. In accordance with this Public Law, NHTSA is required not to release any case information until completion of quality control procedures. These procedures include a review of the case material to extract all names, licenses and registration numbers, non-coded interview material, non-research related researcher comments in the margins, non-factual data, and the production number portion of the vehicle identification number (VIN).

If you requested NHTSA to query its database files in order to identify a specific crash, then that query was made using non-personal descriptors you provided for use in our search. This motor vehicle crash may have been identified from a data search and matches the general, non-personal descriptors you provided, but we cannot confirm that this is the specific crash report you requested.

If you have any questions with regard to the above procedures, please contact the Field Operations Branch, Crash Investigation Division, National Center for Statistics and Analysis at 202-366-4820. Again, please be advised that we cannot confirm that this is the case that you have specifically requested nor can we certify the information to be correct.

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AUTO SAFETY HOTLINE
(800) 424-9393
Wash. D.C. Area 366-0123



PEDESTRIAN CASE SUMMARY

PSU 82 CASE NO. 609 P TYPE OF ACCIDENT CAR/PEDESTRIAN - CROSSING ROAD STRAIGHT

A. DESCRIPTION OF THE ACCIDENT SEQUENCE AND ACCIDENT PECULIARITIES

(Provide a summary of the accident sequence as well as any particular event of the accident that is noteworthy. Pedestrian injury mechanism and vehicle interaction is the focus, not pedestrian or driver culpability. Do not include any personal identifiers.)

Vehicle was northbound on a 2-way, 2-lane street and came to a stop at an intersection due to a school bus which was stopped westbound at the intersection with red lights activated and a group of children were crossing westerly at the north end of the intersection in the crosswalk.

When the bus deactivated its warning hazards and the group of children had finished crossing the street, Vehicle started through the intersection when a child trailing the group started running straight in the crosswalk and struck the front of the Vehicle. The pedestrian wrapped onto the hood and slid to the windshield and was launched upward and to the left of the Vehicle and landed 3 feet ahead and to the left of the Vehicle just over the center line, and almost struck by another vehicle travelling the opposite direction.

The vehicle was able to brake and stop just over and beyond the crosswalk.

The pedestrian was hospitalized.

B. PEDESTRIAN PROFILE

Pedestrian No.	Age	Sex	Treatment/Mortality	Most Severe Injury (TO BE COMPLETED BY ZONE CENTER)			
				Body Region	Ana. Struc.	AIS	Injury Source
01	09	M	hospitalized	Brain	Concussion	2	reinforced hood surface

Body Region	Type of Anatomic Structure	Abbreviated Injury Scale
Head	Whole Area	(1) Minor injury
Face	Vessels	(2) Moderate injury
Throat	Nerves	(3) Serious injury
Chest	Organs	(4) Severe injury
Abdomen/Pelvis	Skeletal	(5) Critical injury
Spine	Head-LOC	(6) Maximum (untreatable)
Upper Extremity	Skin-Burn	(7) Injured, unknown severity
Lower Extremity	Skin-Other	
External		

C. VEHICLE PROFILE

Vehicle No.	Class of Vehicle	Year/Make/Model	Most Severe Damage Based on Vehicle Inspection	
			Damage Plane	Damage Description
01	Subcompact	90/Chevrolet/Geo Storm	front	minor scuffs/small dents

DO NOT SANITIZE THIS FORM

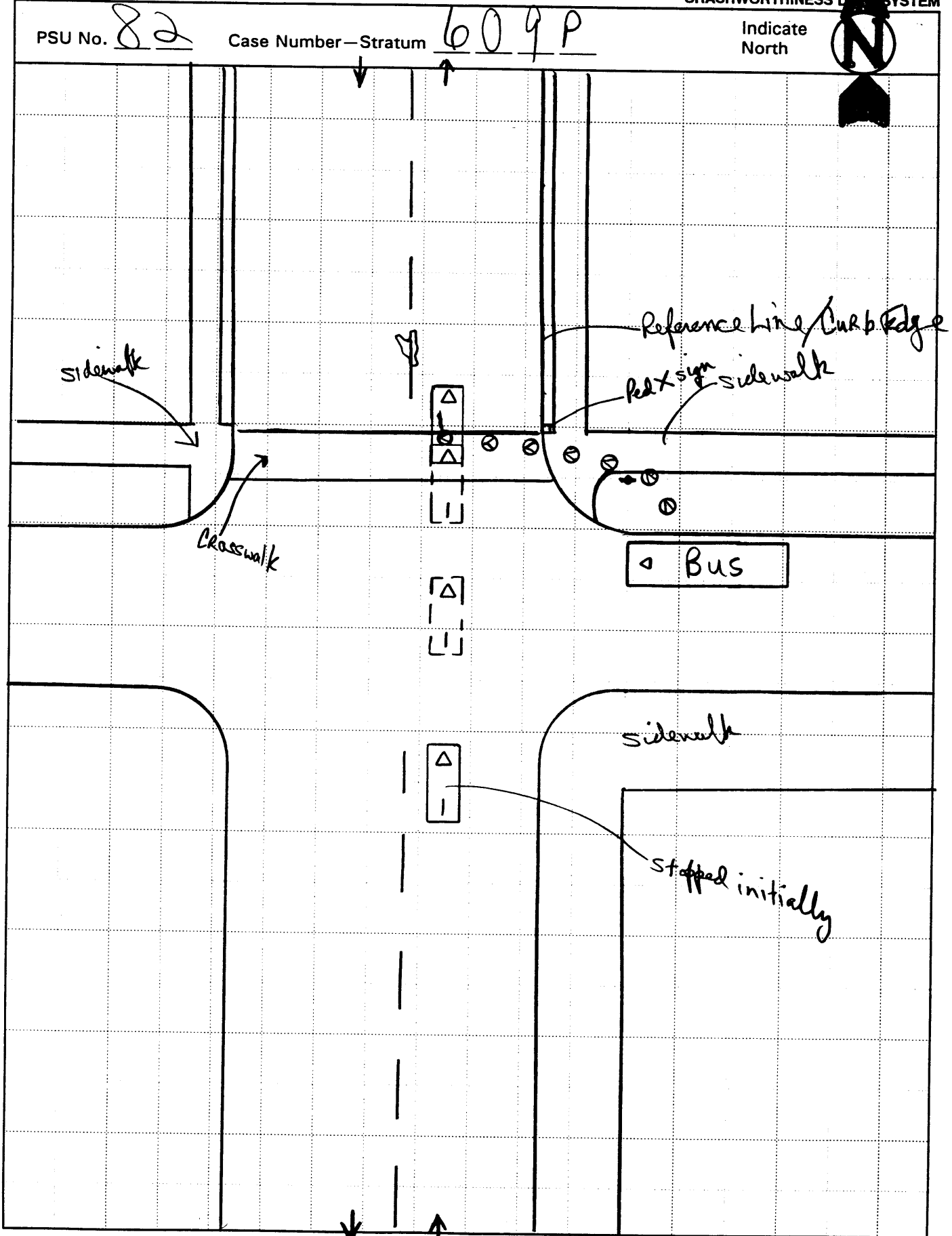


ACCIDENT COLLISION DIAGRAM

PSU No. 82

Case Number - Stratum 609P

Indicate
North

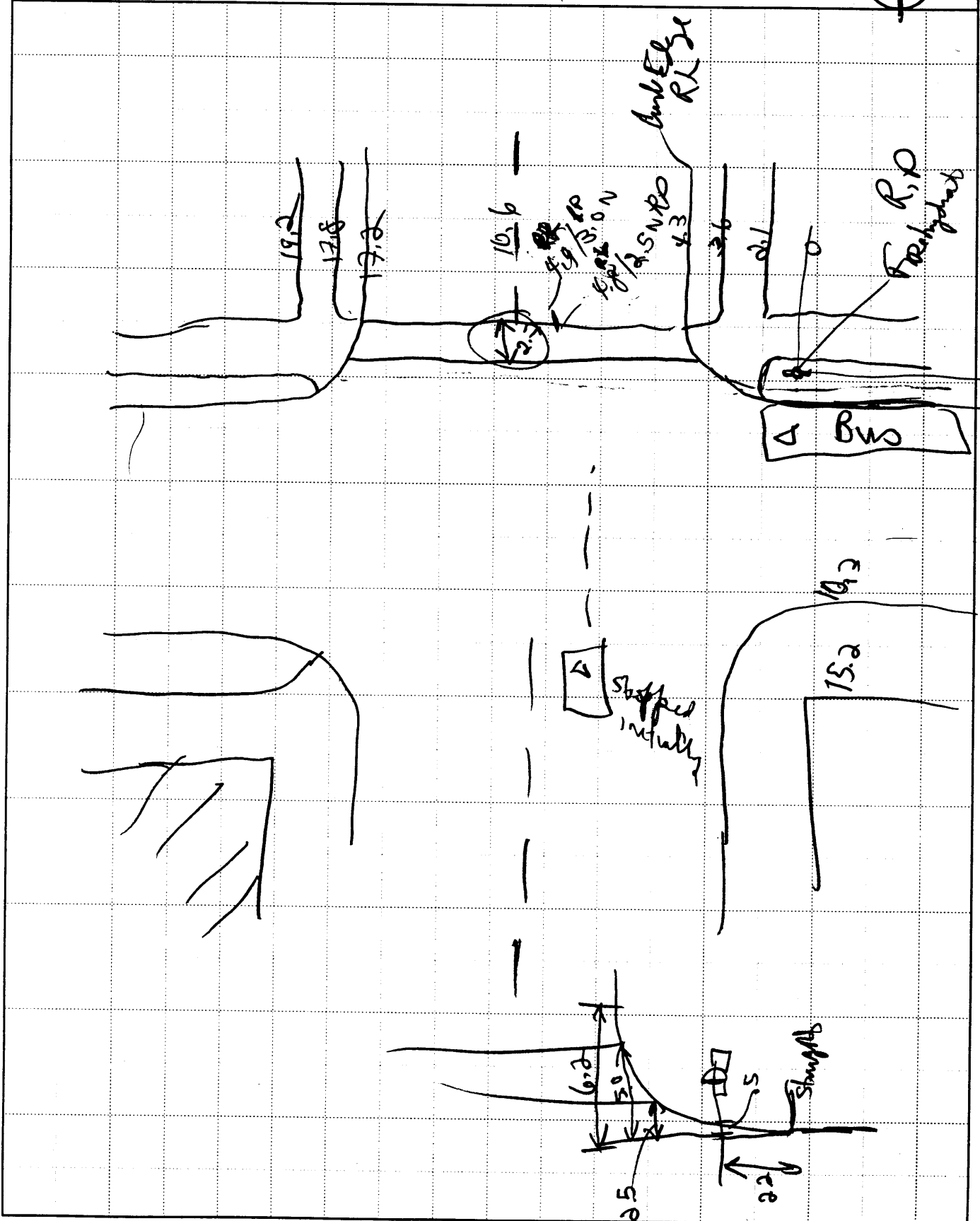




ACCIDENT COLLISION DIAGRAM

PSU No. 82 Case Number—Stratum 609P

Indicate North





PEDESTRIAN ACCIDENT COLLISION MEASUREMENT TABLE

Primary Sampling Unit Number 82

Case Number—Stratum 6 09 P

PEDESTRIAN ACCIDENT COLLISION DATA COLLECTION		SCALED DIAGRAM
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * document reference point and reference line relative to physical features * documentation of all accident induced physical evidence including (if applicable): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) vehicle skid marks b) pedestrian contacts with ground or object c) vehicle/pedestrian point of impact (POI) d) location of pedestrian separation point from vehicle f) final resting points (FRP) for pedestrian and vehicle * documentation of the physical plant including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) all road/roadway delineation (e.g., crosswalks, curbs/edge lines, lane markings, medians, pavement markings, parked vehicles, poles, signs, etc.) b) all traffic controls (e.g., lights, signs) 	<p>Surface Type: <u>Concrete</u></p> <p>Surface Condition: <u>DRY</u></p> <p>Coefficient of Friction: <u>0.88</u></p> <p>Grade (v/h) Measurement:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) at impact: <u>Level</u> b) between impact and final rest: <u>Level</u> <p>Pedestrian Travel Direction: <u>West</u></p> <p>Vehicle Travel Direction: <u>North</u></p> <p>Number of Travel Lanes: <u>2</u></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * north arrow placed on diagram * grade measurements for all applicable roadways. * scaled representations of the physical plant including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) all road/roadway delineation (e.g., crosswalks, curbs/edge lines, lane markings, medians, pavement markings, parked vehicles, poles, signs, etc.) b) all traffic controls (e.g., lights, signs) * scaled representations of the vehicle and pedestrian at pre-impact, impact, and final rest based upon either: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) physical evidence, or b) reconstructed accident dynamics

Reference Point: Fire Hydrant at N.E. Corner of Intersection

Reference line: East Curb Edge

Item	Distance and Direction from Reference Point	Distance and Direction from Reference Line
<u>Tennis Shoes Scuff of Pedestrian at Impact</u>		
<u>Begins</u>	<u>2.5 N</u>	<u>9.1 W</u>
<u>Ends</u>	<u>3.0 N</u>	<u>9.2 W</u>



PEDESTRIAN ACCIDENT FORM

1. Primary Sampling Unit Number 82
 2. Case Number - Stratum 609 P

SPECIAL STUDIES - INDICATORS

Check (✓) each special study (SS15-SS19 below) that has been completed; code 1 for the checked special studies and 0 for the special studies not checked.

IDENTIFICATION

3. Number of General Vehicle Forms Submitted 0 1
 4. Date of Accident (Month, Day, Year) [REDACTED] 19 4
 5. Time of Accident 1535
 Code reported military time of accident.
 NOTE: Midnight = 2400
 Unknown = 9999

6. SS15 Administrative Use 0
 7. SS16 Pedestrian Crash Data Study 1
 8. SS17 Impact Fires 0
 9. SS18 _____ 0
 10. SS19 _____ 0

NUMBER OF EVENTS

11. Number of Recorded Events in This Accident 0 1

PEDESTRIAN STUDY CRITERIA

Pedestrian Definition:

Any person who is on a trafficway or on a sidewalk or path contiguous with a trafficway, or on private property (e.g., parking lot). Note: Pedestrians include persons who are in contact with the ground, roadway, etc. and are pushing carts, wagons, etc. or holding on to a vehicle.

Persons in or on a nonmotorist conveyance are not pedestrians and are excluded from this study. A nonmotorist conveyance is defined as any human powered device by which a nonmotorist may move, or by which a pedestrian or nonmotorist may move another nonmotorist. A nonmotorist conveyance for purposes of this study includes the following: bicycles, baby carriages, roller skates/blades, push carts, scooters, wheelchairs, animals, etc. For example, persons on a bicycle/scooter, roller skating/blading, in a baby carriage/push cart/wheelchair or on a horse are excluded.

Case Selection Criteria:

A forward moving, late model year (VEH04 equals 90 to 95) CDS applicable vehicle (VEH07 equals 01 to 49) must strike a pedestrian.

The striking portion of the vehicle structure must be original equipment manufacturer (OEM) without previous damage and or parts removed in the impact area. For example, vehicles equipped with deer guards, winches, snow plows, etc. or previously damaged in the impact area are excluded.

The pedestrian may not be lying or sitting.

The pedestrian impact(s) are the vehicle's only impact(s). If multiple pedestrians are impacted, each pedestrian shall be a separate case.

The first point of contact between the late model year, CDS applicable vehicle and the pedestrian must be forward of the top of the A pillar.

PEDESTRIAN ACCIDENT EVENTS

Accident Event Sequence Number	Vehicle Number	Class Of Vehicle	General Area of Damage	Vehicle Number or Object Contacted	Class Of Vehicle	General Area of Damage
12. <u>0 1</u>	13. <u>0 1</u>	14. <u>01</u>	15. <u>F</u>	16. <u>7 2</u>	17. <u>0 0</u>	18. <u>0</u>

**CODES FOR
CLASS OF VEHICLE**

- (00) Not a motor vehicle
- (01) Subcompact/mini (wheelbase < 254 cm)
- (02) Compact (wheelbase ≥ 254 but < 265 cm)
- (03) Intermediate (wheelbase ≥ 265 but < 278 cm)
- (04) Full size (wheelbase ≥ 278 but < 291 cm)
- (05) Largest (wheelbase ≥ 291 cm)
- (09) Unknown passenger car size
- (11) Compact utility vehicle
- (12) Large utility vehicle (≤ 4,500 kgs GVWR)
- (13) Passenger van (≤ 4,500 kgs GVWR)
- (14) Other van (≤ 4,500 kgs GVWR)
- (15) Pickup truck (≤ 4,500 kgs GVWR)
- (18) Other truck (≤ 4,500 kgs GVWR)
- (19) Unknown light truck type

**CODES FOR GENERAL AREA
OF DAMAGE (GAD)**

**CDS APPLICABLE
VEHICLES**

- (F) Front
- (R) Right side
- (L) Left side
- (U) Undercarriage
- (9) Unknown

CODES FOR VEHICLE NUMBER OR OBJECT CONTACTED

Collision with Nonfixed Object

- (72) Pedestrian



PEDESTRIAN ASSESSMENT FORM

1. Primary Sampling Unit Number 82

2. Case Number - Stratum 609 P

3. Pedestrian Number 01

10. Pedestrian's Weight 103 pounds X .4536 = 46.7 kilograms

Code actual weight to the nearest kilogram.
(999) Unknown

047

PEDESTRIAN'S CHARACTERISTICS

4. Pedestrian's Age 09
Code actual age at time of accident.
(00) Less than one year old (specify by month):

(97) 97 years and older
(99) Unknown

5. Pedestrian's Sex +
(1) Male
(2) Female - not reported pregnant
(3) Female - pregnant-1st trimester (1st-3rd month)
(4) Female - pregnant-2nd trimester (4th-6th month)
(5) Female - pregnant-3rd trimester (7th-9th month)
(6) Female - pregnant-term unknown
(9) Unknown

6. Pedestrian's Overall Height 150
Code actual height to the nearest centimeter.
(999) Unknown
59 inches X 2.54 = 149.86 centimeters

7. Pedestrian's Height - Ground to Knee 43
Code to the nearest centimeter.
(999) Unknown
43 inches X 2.54 = 108.02 centimeters

8. Pedestrian's Height - Ground to Hip 99
Code to the nearest centimeter.
(999) Unknown
99 inches X 2.54 = 250.06 centimeters

9. Pedestrian's Height - Ground to Shoulder 99
Code to the nearest centimeter.
(999) Unknown
99 inches X 2.54 = 250.06 centimeters

PEDESTRIAN'S PRE-AVOIDANCE ACTIONS

11. Pedestrian Attitude +
(1) Standing
(2) Crouching
(3) Kneeling
(4) Bending at waist
(8) Other (specify):
(9) Unknown

12. Pedestrian Motion W
(0) Not moving
(1) Walking slowly
(2) Walking rapidly
(3) Running or jogging
(4) Hopping
(5) Skipping
(6) Jumping
(7) Falling/stumbling or rising
(8) Other (specify):
(9) Unknown

13. Pedestrian's Action Relative to Vehicle Q+
(00) Stopped
(01) Crossing road, straight
(02) Crossing road, diagonally
(03) Moving in road, with traffic
(04) Moving in road, against traffic
(05) Off road, approaching road
(06) Off road, going away from road
(07) Off road, moving parallel
(08) Off road, crossing driveway
(09) Off road, moving along driveway
(98) Other (specify):
(99) Unknown

14. Pedestrian's Body (Chest) Orientation Relative to Striking Vehicle Prior to Avoidance Actions W
(1) Facing vehicle
(2) Facing away
(3) Left side to vehicle
(4) Right side to vehicle
(8) Other (specify):
(9) Unknown

PEDESTRIAN'S AVOIDANCE ACTIONS

15. Pedestrian's First Avoidance Actions 00

- (00) No avoidance actions
- (01) Stopped
- (02) Accelerated pace
- (03) Ran away (along vehicle path)
- (04) Jumped
- (05) Turned toward vehicle
- (06) Turned away from vehicle
- (07) Dove or fell away

Used hand(s) to :

- (11) Vault corner of vehicle
- (12) Vault onto vehicle
- (13) Brace against vehicle
- (14) Crouched and braced hands against vehicle
- (98) Other (specify): _____
- (99) Unknown

PEDESTRIAN'S ORIENTATION AT IMPACT

16. Pedestrian's Head Orientation at Initial Impact 1

- (1) To front
- (2) To left
- (3) To right
- (4) Up
- (5) Down
- (8) Other (specify): _____
- (9) Unknown

17. Pedestrian's Body (Chest) Orientation at Initial Impact 3

- (1) Facing vehicle
- (2) Facing away
- (3) Left side to vehicle
- (4) Right side to vehicle
- (8) Other (specify): _____
- (9) Unknown

18. Pedestrian's Arm Orientation at Initial Impact 09

- (01) At sides
- (02) Folded across chest
- (03) Hands clasped behind back
- (04) Hands on hips
- (05) Hands in pockets

One or both arms:

- (06) Extended upward
- (07) Extended to side
- (08) Extended forward bracing
- (09) Extended, holding object (briefcase, suitcase, etc.) *Black sym bag in R hand*
- (10) Holding object (young child, grocery bag, etc.) in arm(s)
- (11) Holding object (young child, grocery bag, etc.) on shoulder(s) or head
- (98) Other (specify): _____
- (99) Unknown 03

19. Pedestrian's Leg Orientation at Initial Impact 04

- (01) Together
- (02) Apart-laterally
- (03) Apart-right leg forward
- (04) Apart-left leg forward
- (05) Apart- forward leg unknown
- (06) Left foot off the ground
- (07) Right foot off the ground
- (08) Both feet off the ground
- (98) Other (specify): _____
- (99) Unknown

20. Vehicle/Pedestrian's Interaction 06

- (01) Carried by vehicle, wrapped position
- (02) Carried by vehicle, slid to windshield 02
- (03) Carried by vehicle, position unknown
- (04) Passed over vehicle top
- (05) Thrown straight forward
- (06) Thrown forward and left of vehicle
- (07) Thrown forward and right of vehicle
- (08) Knocked to pavement, forward
- (09) Knocked to pavement, left of vehicle
- (10) Knocked to pavement, right of vehicle
- (11) Knocked to pavement, run over or dragged by vehicle
- (12) Shunted to left (corner impacts only)
- (13) Shunted to right (corner impacts only)
- (14) Bumped or pushed aside
- (15) Snagged, rotated
- (16) Snagged, dragged by vehicle
- (17) Foot or legs run over
- (98) Other (specify): _____
- (99) Unknown

OFFICIAL RECORDS

INJURY CONSEQUENCES

21. Police Reported Alcohol Presence For Pedestrian

- (0) No alcohol present
- (1) Yes alcohol present
- (7) Not reported
- (9) Unknown

0

22. Alcohol Test Result For Pedestrian Code actual value (decimal implied before first digit—0.xx)

- (95) Test refused
- (96) None given
- (97) AC (Alcohol Content) test performed, results unknown
- (99) Unknown if test given

96

Source: BHR

23. Police Reported Other Drug Presence For Pedestrian

- (0) No other drug(s) present
- (1) Yes other drug(s) present
- (7) Not reported
- (9) Unknown

0

24. Other Drug Specimen Test Result For Pedestrian

- (0) No specimen test given
- (1) Drug not found in specimen
- (2) Drug found in specimen, (specify): _____
- (3) Specimen test given, results unknown or not obtained
- (9) Unknown

0

25. Injury Severity (Police Rating)

- (0) O - No injury
- (1) C - Possible injury
- (2) B - Nonincapacitating injury
- (3) A - Incapacitating injury
- (4) K - Killed
- (5) U - Injury, severity unknown
- (6) Died prior to accident
- (9) Unknown

1

26. Treatment - Mortality

- (0) No treatment
- (1) Fatal
- (2) Fatal - ruled disease (specify): _____

2

Nonfatal

- (3) Hospitalization
- (4) Transported and released
- (5) Treatment at scene - non-transported
- (6) Treatment later
- (8) Treatment - other (specify): _____
- (9) Unknown

27. Type Of Medical Facility (for Initial Treatment)

- (0) Not treated at a medical facility
- (1) Trauma center
- (2) Hospital
- (3) Medical clinic
- (4) Physician's office
- (5) Treatment later at medical facility
- (8) Other (specify): _____
- (9) Unknown

1

28. Hospital Stay

- (00) Not Hospitalized
- _____ Code the number of days (up through 60) that the pedestrian stayed in a hospital.
- (61) 61 days or more
- (99) Unknown

By medical 01

29. Working Days Lost

- _____ Code the number of days (up through 60) that the pedestrian lost from work due to the accident
- (00) No working days lost
- (61) 61 days or more
- (62) Fatally injured
- (97) Not working prior to accident
- (99) Unknown

97

STOP - VARIABLES 30 THROUGH 37 ARE COMPLETED BY THE ZONE CENTER

30. Glasgow Coma Scale (GCS) Score 15
 (at Medical Facility)
 (00) Not injured
 (01) Injured - not treated at medical facility
 (02) No GCS Score at medical facility
 (03-15) Code the actual value of the
 initial GCS Score recorded at medical
 facility.
 (97) Injured, details unknown
 (99) Unknown if injured

31. Was the Pedestrian Given Blood? 1
 (1) No - blood not given
 (2) Yes - blood given
 (specify units): _____
 (9) Unknown if blood given

32. Arterial Blood Gases (ABG) - HCO₃ 01
 (00) Not injured
 (01) Injured, ABGs not measured or reported
 (02-50) Code the actual value of the HCO₃
 (96) ABGs reported, HCO₃ unknown
 (97) Injured, details unknown
 (99) Unknown if injured

33. Time to Death 00
 _____ Code number of hours from time of
 accident to time of death up through 24
 hours. If time of death is greater than 24
 hours, code number of days. (Note: 1 day
 = 31, 2 days = 32, ... n days = 30 + n up
 through 30 days = 60)
 (00) Not fatal
 (96) Fatal - ruled disease
 (99) Unknown

34. 1st Medically Reported Cause of Death 00

35. 2nd Medically Reported Cause of Death 00

36. 3rd Medically Reported Cause of Death 00

_____ Code the Pedestrian Injury from line
 number(s) for the medically reported
 injury(s) which reportedly contributed to
 this pedestrian's death
 (00) Not fatal or no additional causes
 (96) Mode of death given but specific
 injuries are not linked to cause
 of death. (specify): _____

(97) Other result (includes fatal ruled disease)
 (specify): _____

(99) Unknown

37. Number of Recorded Injuries for 05
 This Pedestrian

_____ Code the actual number of
 injuries recorded for this pedestrian.

(00) No recorded injuries
 (97) Injured, details unknown
 (99) Unknown if injured

ARE ALL APPLICABLE MEDICAL RECORDS INCLUDED WITH INITIAL SUBMISSION?

NO [] YES [✓]

UPDATE CANDIDATE?

NO [✓] YES []



PEDESTRIAN INJURY FORM

1. Primary Sampling Unit Number <u>81</u>	3. Pedestrian Number <u>01</u>
2. Case Number - Stratum <u>609P</u>	4. Blank <u>X X</u>

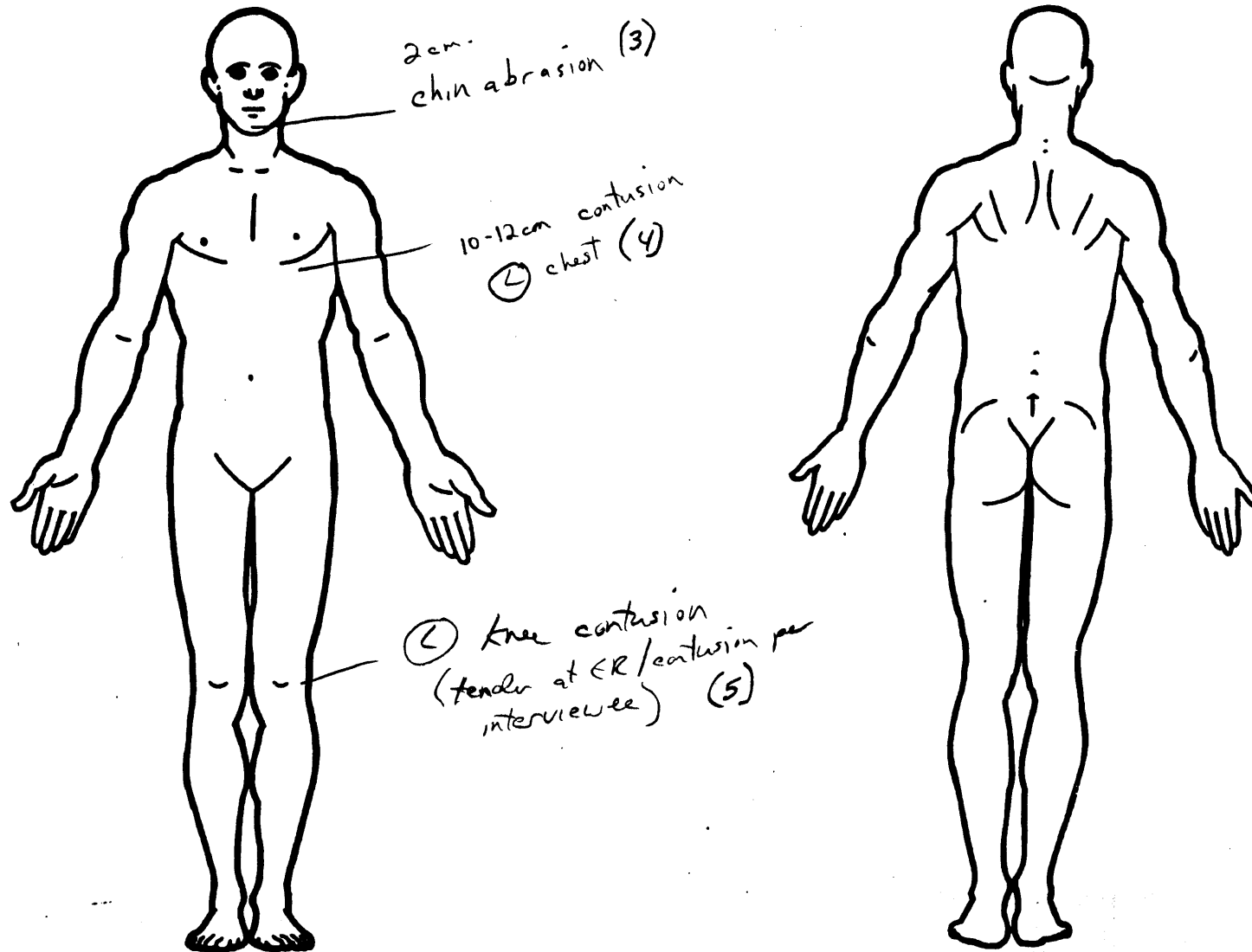
INJURY DATA

Record below the actual injuries sustained by this pedestrian in CHRONOLOGICAL order that were identified from the official and unofficial data sources. Remember not to double count an injury just because it was identified from two different sources. If greater than twenty-five injuries have been documented, encode the balance on the Pedestrian Injury Supplement.

	Source of Injury Data	AIS-90						Injury Source	Injury Confidence Level	Direct/Indirect Injury	Striking Profile	Type Of Damage	Damage Depth
		Body Region	Type of Anatomic Structure	Specific Anatomic Structure	Level of Injury	A.I.S. Severity	Aspect						
1st	5. <u>3</u>	6. <u>8</u>	7. <u>9</u>	8. <u>04</u>	9. <u>02</u>	10. <u>1</u>	11. <u>2</u>	12. <u>700</u>	13. <u>1</u>	14. <u>1</u>	15. <u>2</u>	16. <u>2</u>	17. <u>2</u>
2nd	18. <u>3</u>	19. <u>4</u>	20. <u>9</u>	21. <u>04</u>	22. <u>02</u>	23. <u>1</u>	24. <u>2</u>	25. <u>770</u>	26. <u>1</u>	27. <u>1</u>	28. <u>2</u>	29. <u>2</u>	30. <u>2</u>
3rd	31. <u>3</u>	32. <u>1</u>	33. <u>9</u>	34. <u>04</u>	35. <u>02</u>	36. <u>1</u>	37. <u>2</u>	38. <u>771</u>	39. <u>1</u>	40. <u>1</u>	41. <u>2</u>	42. <u>3</u>	43. <u>4</u>
4th	44. <u>3</u>	45. <u>1</u>	46. <u>6</u>	47. <u>04</u>	48. <u>10</u>	49. <u>2</u>	50. <u>0</u>	51. <u>771</u>	52. <u>1</u>	53. <u>1</u>	54. <u>2</u>	55. <u>3</u>	56. <u>4</u>
5th	57. <u>3</u>	58. <u>2</u>	59. <u>9</u>	60. <u>02</u>	61. <u>02</u>	62. <u>1</u>	63. <u>8</u>	64. <u>774</u>	65. <u>1</u>	66. <u>1</u>	67. <u>5</u>	68. <u>2</u>	69. <u>2</u>
6th	70. <u> </u>	71. <u> </u>	72. <u> </u>	73. <u> </u>	74. <u> </u>	75. <u> </u>	76. <u> </u>	77. <u> </u>	78. <u> </u>	79. <u> </u>	80. <u> </u>	81. <u> </u>	82. <u> </u>
7th	83. <u> </u>	84. <u> </u>	85. <u> </u>	86. <u> </u>	87. <u> </u>	88. <u> </u>	89. <u> </u>	90. <u> </u>	91. <u> </u>	92. <u> </u>	93. <u> </u>	94. <u> </u>	95. <u> </u>
8th	96. <u> </u>	97. <u> </u>	98. <u> </u>	99. <u> </u>	100. <u> </u>	101. <u> </u>	102. <u> </u>	103. <u> </u>	104. <u> </u>	105. <u> </u>	106. <u> </u>	107. <u> </u>	108. <u> </u>
9th	109. <u> </u>	110. <u> </u>	111. <u> </u>	112. <u> </u>	113. <u> </u>	114. <u> </u>	115. <u> </u>	116. <u> </u>	117. <u> </u>	118. <u> </u>	119. <u> </u>	120. <u> </u>	121. <u> </u>
10th	122. <u> </u>	123. <u> </u>	124. <u> </u>	125. <u> </u>	126. <u> </u>	127. <u> </u>	128. <u> </u>	129. <u> </u>	130. <u> </u>	131. <u> </u>	132. <u> </u>	133. <u> </u>	134. <u> </u>

OFFICIAL INJURY DATA — SOFT TISSUE INJURIES

Indicate the Location, Specific Anatomic Structure, Detail (size, depth, fracture type, head injury clinical signs and neurological deficits), and Source of all injuries indicated by official sources (or from PAR or other unofficial sources if medical records and interviewee data are unavailable.)



SOURCE OF INJURY DATA**OFFICIAL**

- (1) Autopsy records with or without hospital/ medical records
- (2) Hospital/medical records other than emergency room (e.g., discharge summary)
- (3) Emergency room records only (including associated X-rays or other lab reports)
- (4) Private physician, walk-in or emergency clinic

UNOFFICIAL

- (5) Lay coroner report
- (6) E.M.S. personnel
- (7) Interviewee
- (8) Other source (specify): _____
- (9) Police

INJURY SOURCE CONFIDENCE LEVEL

- (1) Certain
- (2) Probable
- (3) Possible
- (9) Unknown

DIRECT/INDIRECT INJURY

- (1) Direct contact injury
- (2) Indirect contact injury
- (3) Noncontact injury
- (7) Injured, unknown source

STRIKING PROFILE

- (0) Injury not from vehicle contact
- (1) Flat-Narrow (<15 centimeters)
- (2) Flat-Wide (≥ 15 centimeters)
- (3) Rounded (contoured)
- (4) Rounded edge
- (5) Sharp edge
- (8) Other (specify): _____
- (9) Unknown

TYPE OF DAMAGE

- (0) Injury not from vehicle contact
- (1) No damage/contact
- (2) Scratch
- (3) Dent
- (4) Large deformation
- (5) Cracked, fractured, shattered
- (6) Separated from vehicle
- (7) Noncontact injury
- (8) Other specify: _____
- (9) Unknown

DAMAGE DEPTH

- (0) Injury not from vehicle contact
- (1) No residual damage
- (2) Surface only damage
- (3) Crush depth >0 to 2 centimeters
- (4) Crush depth >2 to 5 centimeters
- (5) Crush depth >5 to 10 centimeters
- (8) Other specify: _____
- (9) Unknown

PEDESTRIAN INJURY CLASSIFICATION**Body Region**

- (1) Head
- (2) Face
- (3) Neck
- (4) Thorax
- (5) Abdomen
- (6) Spine
- (7) Upper Extremity
- (8) Lower Extremity
- (9) Unspecified

Type of Anatomic Structure

- (1) Whole Area
- (2) Vessels
- (3) Nerves
- (4) Organs (includes muscles/ ligaments)
- (5) Skeletal (includes joints)
- (6) Head - LOC
- (8) Skin

Specific Anatomic Structure**Whole Area**

- (02) Skin - Abrasion
- (04) Skin - Contusion
- (06) Skin - Laceration
- (08) Skin - Avulsion
- (10) Amputation
- (20) Burn
- (30) Crush
- (40) Degloving
- (50) Injury - NFS
- (90) Trauma, other than mechanical

Head - LOC

- (02) Length of LOC
- (04, 06, 08) Level of Consciousness
- (10) Concussion

Spine

- (02) Cervical
- (04) Thoracic
- (06) Lumbar

Vessels, Nerves, Organs, Bones, Joints
are assigned consecutive two digit numbers beginning with 02

Level of Injury

Specific injuries are assigned consecutive two-digit numbers beginning with 02.

To the extent possible, within the organizational framework of the AIS, 00 is assigned to an injury NFS as to severity or where only one injury is given in the dictionary for that anatomic structure. 99 is assigned to any injury NFS as to lesion or severity.

Abbreviated Injury Scale

- (1) Minor injury
- (2) Moderate injury
- (3) Serious injury
- (4) Severe injury
- (5) Critical injury
- (6) Maximum (untreatable) injured, unknown severity

Aspect

- (1) Right
- (2) Left
- (3) Bilateral
- (4) Central
- (5) Anterior
- (6) Posterior
- (7) Superior
- (8) Inferior
- (9) Unknown
- (0) Whole region

INJURY SOURCE**FRONT**

- 700 Front bumper
- 701 Front lower valance/spoiler
- 702 Front grille
- 703 Hood edge and/or trim
- 704 Hood ornament (fixed)
- 705 Hood ornament (spring loaded)
- 706 Headlight
- 707 Retractable headlight door (Open/Closed)
- 708 Turn signal/parking lights
- 718 Other front or add on object (specify): _____
- 719 Unknown front object

Left Side Components

- 720 Front fender side surface
- 721 Front antenna
- 722 A1 pillar
- 723 A2 pillar
- 724 B pillar
- 725 C pillar
- 726 D pillar
- 728 Other pillar (specify): _____
- 729 Left side roof rail
- 730 Left side door surface
- 731 Left side door handle
- 732 Left side mirror fixed housing
- 733 Left side folding mirror
- 734 Left side glazing forward of B pillar
- 735 Left side glazing rearward of B pillar
- 736 Left side back fender or quarter panel
- 737 Rear antenna
- 738 Other left side object (specify): _____
- 739 Unknown left side component

Right Side Components

- 740 Front fender side surface
- 741 Front antenna
- 742 A1 pillar
- 743 A2 pillar

- 744 B pillar
- 745 C pillar
- 746 D pillar
- 748 Other pillar (specify): _____
- 749 Right side roof rail
- 750 Right side door surface
- 751 Right side door handle
- 752 Right side mirror fixed housing
- 753 Right side folding mirror
- 754 Right side glazing forward of B pillar
- 755 Right side glazing rearward of B pillar
- 756 Rear antenna
- 757 Rear fender or quarter panel
- 758 Other right side object (specify): _____
- 759 Unknown right side component

Back Components

- 760 Rear (back) bumper
- 761 Tailgate
- 762 Hatchback, vertical surface
- 768 Other back component (specify): _____
- 769 Unknown back component

Top Components

- 770 Hood surface
- 771 Hood surface reinforced by under hood component
- 772 Front fender top surface
- 773 Cowl area
- 774 Wiper blade & mountings
- 775 Windshield glazing
- 776 Front header
- 777 Roof surface
- 778 Backlight glazing
- 779 Rear header
- 780 Hatchback
- 781 Rear trunk lid
- 788 Other top component (specify): _____
- 789 Unknown top component

Wheels / tires

- 790 Left front wheel / tire
- 791 Right front wheel / tire
- 792 Left rear wheel / tire
- 793 Right rear wheel / tire
- 798 Other wheel / tire (specify): _____
- 799 Unknown wheel / tire

Undercarriage components

- 800 Front crossmember
- 801 Steering assembly/Front suspension
- 802 Oil pan
- 803 Exhaust system pipe
- 804 Transmission
- 806 Drive shaft
- 806 Catalytic converter
- 807 Muffler
- 808 Floor pan
- 809 Fuel tank
- 810 Rear suspension
- 818 Other undercarriage component (specify): _____
- 819 Unknown undercarriage component

Accessories

- 820 Air scoop, deflector
- 821 Cellular or CB radio antenna
- 822 Emergency lights or bar
- 823 Fog lights
- 824 Luggage, ski, or bike rack
- 825 Cargo (specify): _____
- 826 Spare tire
- 827 Spotlight
- 828 Other accessory (specify): _____

Other Object or Vehicle in Environment

- 947 Ground
- 948 Other object (specify): _____
- 949 Unknown object in environment
- 959 Unknown object on contacting vehicle
- 997 Noncontact injury source
- 999 Unknown injury source

OFFICIAL INJURY DATA — SKELETAL INJURIES

Restrained?

No

Yes

Blood Alcohol Level
(mg/dl)

BAL = _____

Glasgow Coma
Scale Score

GCSS = 15

Units of Blood
Given

Units = _____

Arterial Blood Gases

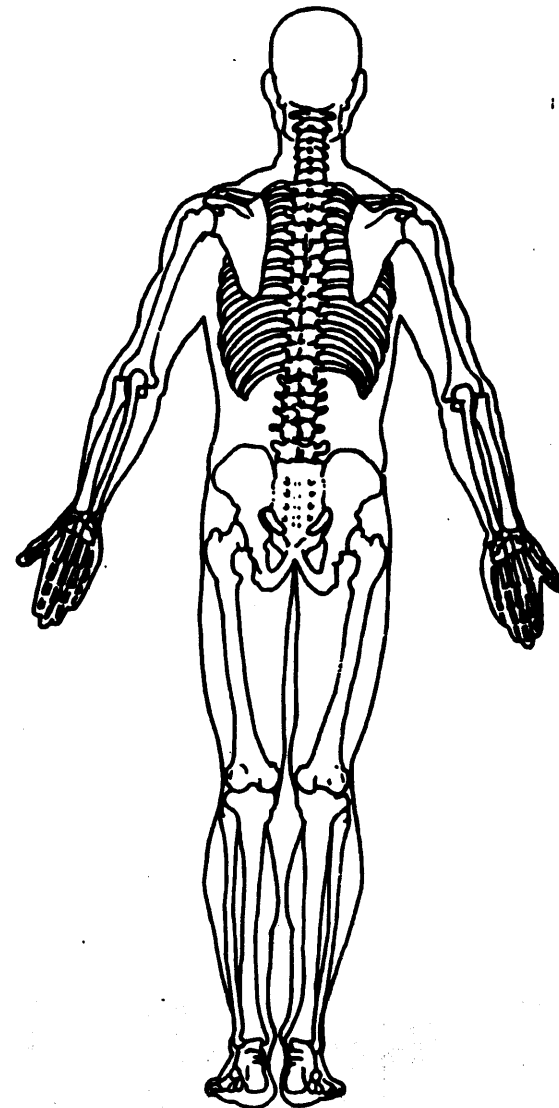
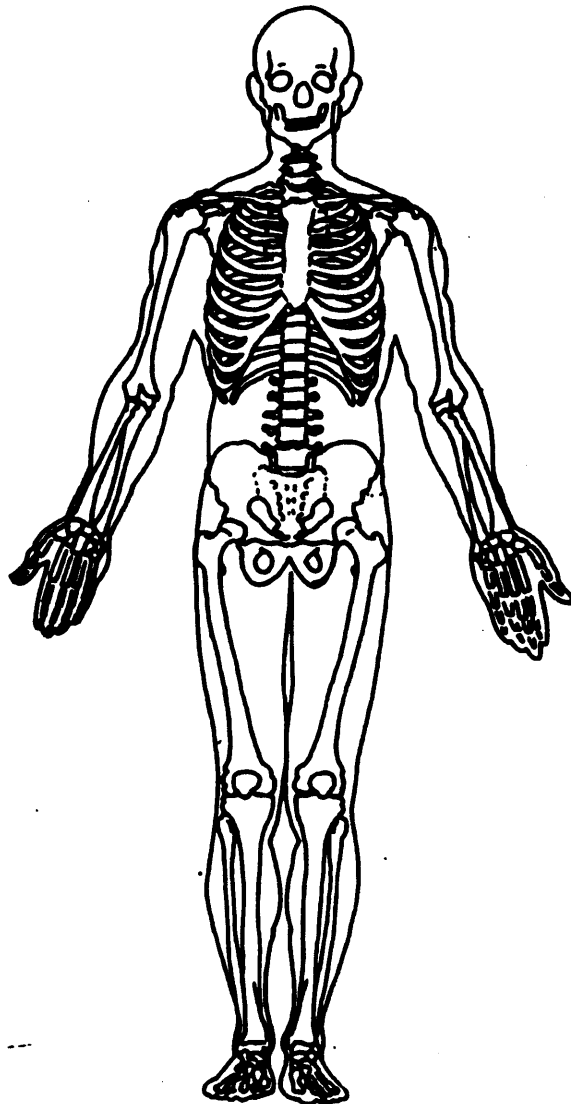
Ph = _____

PO₂ = _____

PCO₂ = _____

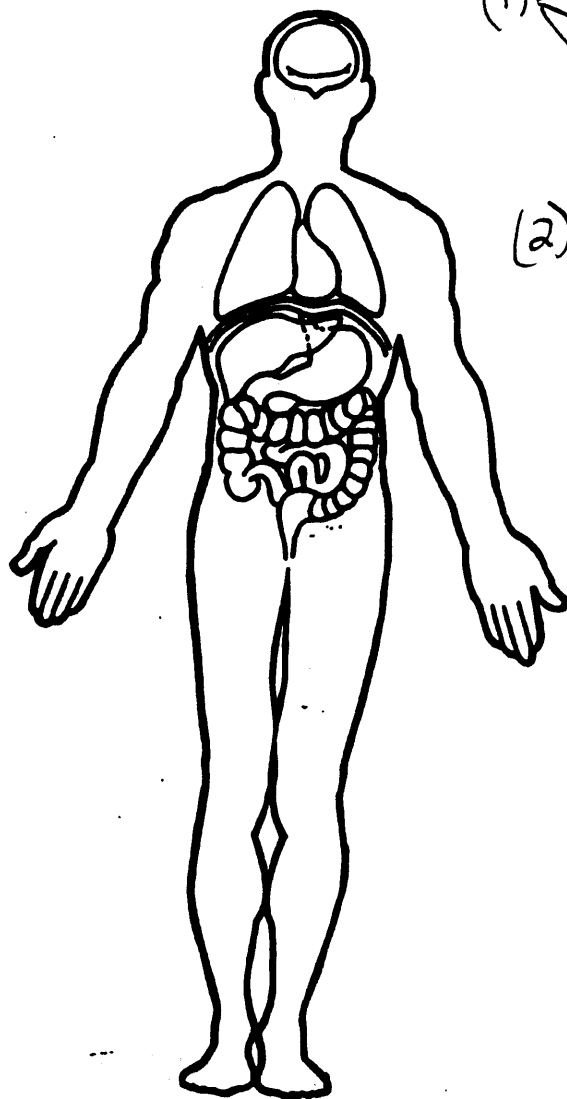
HCO₃ = _____

Indicate the Location, Specific Anatomic Structure, Detail (size, depth, fracture type, head injury clinical signs and neurological deficits), and Source of all injuries indicated by official sources (or from PAR or other unofficial sources if medical records and interviewee data are unavailable.)



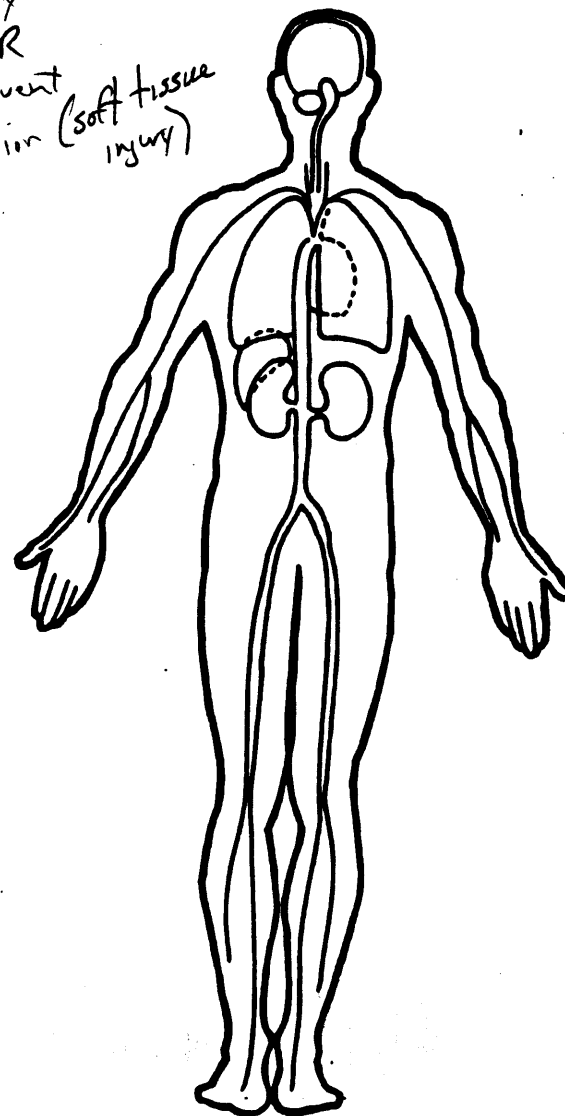
OFFICIAL INJURY DATA — INTERNAL INJURIES

Indicate the Location, Specific Anatomic Structure, Detail (size, depth, fracture type, head injury clinical signs and neurological deficits), and Source of all injuries indicated by official sources (or from PAR or other unofficial sources if medical records and interviewee data are unavailable.)



(1) ⊕ LOC about 1 minute or less
alert when found by medics
GCS = 15 at ER
No recollection of event

(2) ⊖ parietal contusion (soft tissue injury)
per CT scan





1. Primary Sampling Unit Number 82
 2. Case Number - Stratum 609 P
 3. Vehicle Number 01

VEHICLE IDENTIFICATION

4. Vehicle Model Year 90
 Code the last two digits of the model year
 (99) Unknown

5. Vehicle Make (specify): Geo / Chevrolet 20
 Applicable codes are found in your
 NASS PCDS Data Collection, Coding and
 Editing Manual.
 (99) Unknown

6. Vehicle Model (specify): Storm 035
 Applicable codes are found in your
 NASS PCDS Data Collection, Coding and
 Editing Manual.
 (99) Unknown

7. Body Type 03
 Note: Applicable codes may be found on
 the back of this page.

8. Vehicle Identification Number J81RF2366L [REDACTED]
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17

Left justify; Slash zeros and letter Z (0 and Z)
 No VIN—Code all zeros
 Unknown—Code all nines

- Tapan
- Isuzu
- Chevrolet
- Geo Storm
- 2 Door Hatchback
- Manual Belts Airbag
- Vol. 159
- Check Dist.
- 1990

OFFICIAL RECORDS

9. Police Reported Travel Speed 999
 Code to the nearest kmph (NOTE: 000 means
 less than 0.5 kmph)
 (160)159.5 kmph and above
 (999)Unknown
 _____ mph X 1.6093 = _____ kmph

10. Speed Limit 032
 (000) No statutory limit
 Code posted or statutory speed limit
 in kmph
 (999) Unknown
20 mph X 1.6093 = 32.18 kmph
within school zone during hours

11. Police Reported Alcohol Presence For Driver 0
 (0) No alcohol present
 (1) Yes alcohol present
 (7) Not reported
 (8) No driver present
 (9) Unknown

12. Alcohol Test Result For Driver 96
 Code actual value (decimal implied
 before first digit—0.xx)
 (95) Test refused
 (96) None given
 (97) AC (Alcohol Content) test
 performed, results unknown
 (98) No driver present
 (99) Unknown
 Source: PAR

13. Police Reported Other Drug Presence For Driver 0
 (0) No other drug(s) present
 (1) Yes other drug(s) present
 (7) Not reported
 (8) No driver present
 (9) Unknown

14. Other Drug Specimen Test Result For Driver 0
 (0) No specimen test given
 (1) Drug not found in specimen
 (2) Drug found in specimen
 (specify): _____
 (3) Specimen test given, results
 unknown or not obtained
 (8) No driver present
 (9) Unknown

CODES FOR BODY TYPE

CDS APPLICABLE VEHICLES

Automobiles

- (01) Convertible (excludes sun-roof, t-bar)
- (02) 2-door sedan, hardtop, coupe
- (03) 3-door/2-door hatchback
- (04) 4-door sedan, hardtop
- (05) 5-door/4-door hatchback
- (06) Station wagon (excluding van and truck based)
- (07) Hatchback, number of doors unknown
- (08) Other automobile type (specify): _____
- (09) Unknown automobile type

Automobile Derivatives

- (10) Auto based pickup (includes El Camino, Caballero, Ranchero, Brat, and Rabbit pickup)
- (11) Auto based panel (cargo station wagon, auto based ambulance/hearse)
- (12) Large limousine - more than four side doors or stretched chassis
- (13) Three-wheel automobile or automobile derivative

Utility Vehicles ($\leq 4,500$ kgs GVWR)

- (14) Compact utility (Jeep CJ-2 - CJ-7, Scrambler, Golden Eagle, Renegade, Laredo, Wrangler, Cherokee [84 and after], Dispatcher, Raider, Bronco II, Bronco [78 and before], Explorer, S-10 Blazer, Geo Tracker, Bravada, S-15 Jimmy, Thing, Pathfinder, Trooper, Trooper II, Rodeo, Amigo, Navajo, 4-Runner, Montero, Samurai, Sidekick, Rocky)
- (15) Large utility (includes Jeep Cherokee [83 and before], Ramcharger, Trailduster, Bronco-fullsize [78 and after], fullsize Blazer, fullsize Jimmy, Landcruiser, Rover, Scout)
- (16) Utility station wagon (Chevy Suburban, GMC Suburban, Travelall, Grand Wagoneer, includes suburban limousine)
- (19) Utility, unknown body type

Van Based Light Trucks ($\leq 4,500$ kgs GVWR)

- (20) Minivan (Chrysler Town and Country, Caravan, Grand Caravan, Voyager, Grand Voyager, Mini-Ram, Dodge/Plymouth Vista, Aerostar, Villager, Lumina APV, Trans Sport, Silhouette, Astro, Safari, Toyota Van, Toyota Minivan, Previa, Nissan Minivan, Quest, Mitsubishi Minivan, Vanagon/Camper.)
- (21) Large van (B150-B350, Sportsman, Royal, Maxiwagon, Ram, Tradesman, Voyager [83 and before], E150-E350, Econoline, Clubwagon, Chateau, G10-G30, Chevy Van, Beauville, Sport Van, G15-G35, Rally Van, Vandura.)
- (22) Step van or walk-in van ($\leq 4,500$ kgs GVWR)
- (23) Van based motorhome ($\leq 4,500$ kgs GVWR)
- (24) Van based school bus ($\leq 4,500$ kgs GVWR)
- (25) Van based other bus ($\leq 4,500$ kgs GVWR)
- (28) Other van type (Hi-Cube Van, Kary) (specify): _____

- (29) Unknown van type

Light Conventional Trucks (Pickup style cab, $\leq 4,500$ kgs GVWR)

- (30) Compact pickup (D50, Colt P/U, Ram 50, Dakota, Arrow Pickup [foreign], Ranger, Courier, S-10, T-10, LUV, S-15, T-15, Sonoma, Datsun/Nissan Pickup, P'up, Mazda Pickup, Toyota Pickup, Mitsubishi Pickup)
- (31) Large Pickup (Jeep Pickup, Comanche, Ram Pickup, D100-D350, W100-W350, F100-F350, C10-C35, K10-K35, R10-R35, V10-V35, Silverado, Sierra, R100-R500,)

- (32) Pickup with slide-in camper
- (33) Convertible pickup
- (39) Unknown pickup style light conventional truck type

Other Light Trucks ($\leq 4,500$ kgs GVWR)

- (40) Cab chassis based (includes rescue vehicles, light stake, dump, and tow truck)
- (41) Truck based panel
- (42) Light truck based motorhome (chassis mounted)
- (45) Other light conventional truck type
- (48) Unknown light truck type
- (49) Unknown light vehicle type (automobile, utility, van, or light truck)

OTHER VEHICLES

Buses (Excludes Van Based)

- (50) School bus (designed to carry students, not cross country or transit)
- (58) Other bus type (e.g., transit, intercity, bus based motorhome) (specify): _____
- (59) Unknown bus type

Medium/Heavy Trucks ($> 4,500$ kgs GVWR)

- (60) Step van ($> 4,500$ kgs GVWR)
- (61) Single unit straight truck ($4,500$ kgs $<$ GVWR $\leq 8,850$ kgs)
- (62) Single unit straight truck ($8,850$ kgs $<$ GVWR $\leq 12,000$ kgs)
- (63) Single unit straight truck ($> 12,000$ kgs GVWR)
- (64) Single unit straight truck, GVWR unknown
- (65) Medium/heavy truck based motorhome
- (67) Truck-tractor with no cargo trailer
- (68) Truck-tractor pulling one trailer
- (69) Truck-tractor pulling two or more trailers
- (70) Truck-tractor (unknown if pulling trailer)
- (78) Unknown medium/heavy truck type
- (79) Unknown truck type (light/medium/heavy)

Motored Cycles (Does Not Include All-Terrain Vehicles/Cycles)

- (80) Motorcycle
- (81) Moped (motorized bicycle)
- (82) Three-wheel motorcycle or moped
- (88) Other motored cycle (minibike, motorscooter) (specify): _____
- (89) Unknown motored cycle type

Other Vehicles

- (90) ATV (All-Terrain Vehicle) and ATC (All-Terrain Cycle)
- (91) Snowmobile
- (92) Farm equipment other than trucks
- (93) Construction equipment other than trucks
- (97) Other vehicle type
- (99) Unknown body type

VEHICLE WEIGHT ITEMS

RECONSTRUCTION DATA

✓ 15. Vehicle Curb Weight 1040
 Code weight to nearest 10 kilograms.
 (045) Less than 450 kilograms
 (610) 6,100 kilograms or more
 (999) Unknown
2282 lbs X .4536 = 1035 kgs

Source: 90 ~~_____~~

✓ 16. Vehicle Cargo Weight 000
 Code weight to nearest 10 kilograms.
 (000) Less than 5 kilograms
 (450) 4,500 kilograms or more
 (999) Unknown
 _____ lbs X .4536 = _____ kgs

18. Impact Speed ⊕ 027
27.35 Nearest kmph
 (NOTE: 000 means greater than .5 kmph)
 (160) 159.5 kmph and above
 (999) Unknown

19. Accuracy Range of Impact Speed Estimate 1
 (0) No reconstruction
 (1) Less than 2 kmph
 (2) ≥ 2 kmph and ≤ 8 kmph
 (3) ≥ 9 kmph and ≤ 16 kmph
 (4) ≥ 17 kmph and ≤ 26 kmph
 (9) Unknown

20. Data Source of Impact Speed 1
 (0) No impact speed calculated
 (1) Zone center calculation
 (2) Police calculation
 (3) Driver/witness/police estimates

OTHER DATA

PRECRASH DATA

✓ 17. Vehicle Special Use (This Trip) 0
 (0) No special use
 (1) Taxi
 (2) Vehicle used as school bus
 (3) Vehicle used as other bus
 (4) Military
 (5) Police
 (6) Ambulance
 (7) Fire truck or car
 (8) Other (specify): _____
 (9) Unknown

21. Driver's Attention to Driving +
 (Prior to Recognition of Critical Event)
 (1) Full attention to driving
 (2) Distracted by other occupant
 (3) Distracted by moving object in vehicle
 (4) Distracted by outside person, object, or event
 (5) Talking on cellular phone or CB radio (specify): _____
 (6) Sleeping or dozing while driving
 (8) Other (specify): _____
 (9) Unknown

22. Pre-Event Vehicle Movement 01
 (Prior to Recognition of Critical Event)
 (01) Going straight
 (02) Slowing or stopping in traffic lane
 (03) Starting in traffic lane
 (04) Stopped in traffic lane
 (05) Passing or overtaking another vehicle
 (06) Disabled or parked in travel lane
 (07) Leaving a parking position
 (08) Entering a parking position
 (09) Turning right
 (10) Turning left
 (11) Making a U-turn
 (12) Backing up (other than for parking position)
 (13) Negotiating a curve
 (14) Changing lanes
 (15) Merging
 (16) Successful avoidance maneuver to a previous critical event
 (97) Other (specify): _____
 (98) No driver present
 (99) Unknown

STOP - VARIABLES 18 THROUGH 20 ARE COMPLETED BY THE ZONE CENTER

23. Critical Precrash Event

This Vehicle Loss of Control Due To:

- 80
- (01) Blow out or flat tire
 - (02) Stalled engine
 - (03) Disabling vehicle failure (e.g., wheel fell off) (specify): _____
 - (04) Non-disabling vehicle problem (e.g., hood flew up) (specify): _____
 - (05) Poor road conditions (puddle, pot hole, ice, etc.) (specify): _____
 - (06) Traveling too fast for conditions
 - (08) Other cause of control loss (specify): _____

(09) Unknown cause of control loss

This Vehicle Traveling

- (10) Over the lane line on left side of travel lane
- (11) Over the lane line on right side of travel lane
- (12) Off the edge of the road on the left side
- (13) Off the edge of the road on the right side
- (14) End departure
- (15) Turning left at intersection
- (16) Turning right at intersection
- (17) Crossing over (passing through) intersection
- (19) Unknown travel direction

Other Motor Vehicle In Lane

- (50) Stopped
- (51) Traveling in same direction with lower speed (i.e., lower steady speed or decelerating)
- (52) Traveling in same direction with higher speed
- (53) Traveling in opposite direction
- (54) In crossover
- (55) Backing
- (59) Unknown travel direction of other motor vehicle in lane

Other Motor Vehicle Encroaching Into Lane

- (60) From adjacent lane (same direction)—over left lane line
- (61) From adjacent lane (same direction)—over right lane line
- (62) From opposite direction—over left lane line
- (63) From opposite direction—over right lane line
- (64) From parking lane
- (65) From crossing street, turning into same direction
- (66) From crossing street, across path
- (67) From crossing street, turning into opposite direction
- (68) From crossing street, intended path not known
- (70) From driveway, turning into same direction
- (71) From driveway, across path
- (72) From driveway, turning into opposite direction
- (73) From driveway, intended path not known
- (74) From entrance to limited access highway
- (78) Encroachment by other vehicle—details unknown

Pedestrian or Pedalcyclist, or Other Nonmotorist

- (80) Pedestrian in roadway
- (81) Pedestrian approaching roadway
- (82) Pedestrian—unknown location

(83) Pedalcyclist or other nonmotorist in roadway (specify): _____

(84) Pedalcyclist or other nonmotorist approaching roadway (specify): _____

(85) Pedalcyclist or other nonmotorist—unknown location (specify): _____

Object or Animal

- (87) Animal in roadway
- (88) Animal approaching roadway
- (89) Animal—unknown location
- (90) Object in roadway
- (91) Object approaching roadway
- (92) Object—unknown location
- (98) Other critical precrash event (specify): _____

(99) Unknown

24. Attempted Avoidance Maneuver

- 02
- (00) No driver present
 - (01) No avoidance actions
 - (02) Braking (no lockup)
 - (03) Braking (lockup)
 - (04) Braking (lockup unknown)
 - (05) Releasing brakes
 - (06) Steering left
 - (07) Steering right
 - (08) Braking and steering left
 - (09) Braking and steering right
 - (10) Accelerating
 - (11) Accelerating and steering left
 - (12) Accelerating and steering right
 - (98) Other action (specify): _____
 - (99) Unknown

25. Precrash Stability After Avoidance Maneuver

- 2
- (0) No driver present
 - (1) No avoidance maneuver
 - (2) Tracking
 - (3) Skidding longitudinally—rotation less than 30 degrees
 - (4) Skidding laterally—clockwise rotation
 - (5) Skidding laterally—counterclockwise rotation
 - (8) Other vehicle loss-of-control (specify): _____
 - (9) Precrash stability unknown

26. Precrash Directional Consequences of Avoidance Maneuver (Corrective Action)

- 2
- (0) No driver present
 - (1) No avoidance maneuver
 - (2) Vehicle stayed in travel lane where avoidance maneuver was initiated
 - (3) Vehicle stayed on roadway but left travel lane where avoidance maneuver was initiated
 - (4) Vehicle stayed on roadway, not known if left travel lane where avoidance maneuver was initiated
 - (5) Vehicle departed roadway
 - (6) Avoidance maneuver initiated off roadway
 - (9) Directional consequences unknown

ENVIRONMENTAL DATA

27. Relation to Junction 3

- (0) Non-junction
- (1) Interchange area

Non-Interchange

- (2) Intersection
- (3) Intersection-related
- (4) Drive, alley access related
- (5) Other non-interchange (specify): _____
- (6) Unknown type of non-interchange
- (9) Unknown if interchange

28. Trafficway Flow 1

- (1) Not physically divided (two way traffic)
- (2) Divided trafficway - median strip without positive barrier
- (3) Divided trafficway - median strip with positive barrier
- (4) One way trafficway
- (9) Unknown

29. Number of Travel Lanes 2

- (1) One
- (2) Two
- (3) Three
- (4) Four
- (5) Five
- (6) Six
- (7) Seven or more
- (9) Unknown

30. Roadway Alignment 1

- (1) Straight
- (2) Curve right
- (3) Curve left
- (9) Unknown

31. Roadway Profile 1

- (1) Level
- (2) Uphill Grade (> 2%)
- (3) Downhill Grade (> 2%)
- (4) Hillcrest
- (5) Sag
- (9) Unknown

32. Roadway Surface Type 1

- (1) Concrete
- (2) Bituminous (asphalt)
- (3) Brick or Block
- (4) Slag, gravel or stone
- (5) Dirt
- (8) Other (specify): _____
- (9) Unknown


33. Roadway Surface Condition 1

- (1) Dry
- (2) Wet
- (3) Snow and slush
- (4) Ice
- (5) Sand, dirt or oil
- (8) Other (specify): _____
- (9) Unknown

34. Traffic Control Device 4/5

- (0) No traffic control(s)
- (1) Trafficway traffic control signal (not RR crossing)

Regulatory or School Zone Sign (Not RR Crossing)

- (2) Stop sign *Per PAR - 20 MPH in effect*
- (3) Yield sign *School Zone*
- (4) School zone sign
- (5) Other sign (specify): Pedestrian Crossing Sign 
- (6) Unknown sign
- (7) Warning sign (not RR crossing)
- (8) Miscellaneous/other controls including RR *RR Level* controls (specify): *Code 7 RR 135*
- (9) Unknown

35. Traffic Control Device Functioning 2

- (0) No traffic control
- (1) Not Functioning
- (2) Functioning
- (9) Unknown

36. Light Conditions 1

- (1) Daylight
- (2) Dark
- (3) Dark, but lighted
- (4) Dawn
- (5) Dusk
- (9) Unknown

37. Atmospheric Conditions 1


- (1) No adverse atmospheric related driving conditions
- (2) Rain
- (3) Sleet
- (4) Snow
- (5) Fog
- (6) Rain and fog
- (7) Sleet and fog
- (8) Other (e.g., smog, smoke, blowing sand or dust, etc.) (specify): _____
- (9) Unknown



PEDESTRIAN EXTERIOR VEHICLE FORM

1. Primary Sampling Unit Number <u>82</u>	3. Vehicle Number <u>0 1</u>
2. Case Number - Stratum <u>6 0 9 P</u>	

VEHICLE IDENTIFICATION

VIN J81RF2366L  Model Year 90

Vehicle Make (specify): Geo Vehicle Model (specify): Storm

PEDESTRIAN FRONT CONTACT WORK SHEET

PEV06 Hood Material	<u>(magnetic) Metal/Steel</u>	
PEV08 Hood Length	<u>082</u>	cm ✓
PEV09 Hood Width-Forward Opening	<u>136</u>	cm ✓
PEV10 Hood Width-Midway	<u>140</u>	cm ✓
PEV11 Hood Width-Rear Opening	<u>141</u>	cm ✓
PEV14 Front Bumper Cover Material	<u>Plastic</u>	✓
PEV15 Front Bumper Reinforcement Material	<u>Steel</u>	?

VERTICAL MEASUREMENTS

PEV16 Front Bumper-Bottom Height	<u>028</u>	cm ✓
PEV17 Front Bumper-Top Height	<u>053</u>	cm ✓
PEV18 Forward Hood Opening	<u>068</u>	cm ✓
PEV19 Front Bumper Lead	<u>001</u>	cm ✓

WRAP DISTANCES

PEV20 Ground to Forward Hood Opening	<u>083</u>	cm ✓
PEV21 Ground to Front/Top Transition Point	<u>057</u>	cm ✓
PEV22 Ground to Rear Hood Opening	<u>167</u>	cm ✓
PEV23 Ground to Base of Windshield	<u>176</u>	cm ✓
PEV24 Ground to Top of Windshield	<u>256</u>	cm ✓
PEV25 Ground to Head Contact	000	cm ✓
	<u>167</u>	

at Point of Contact

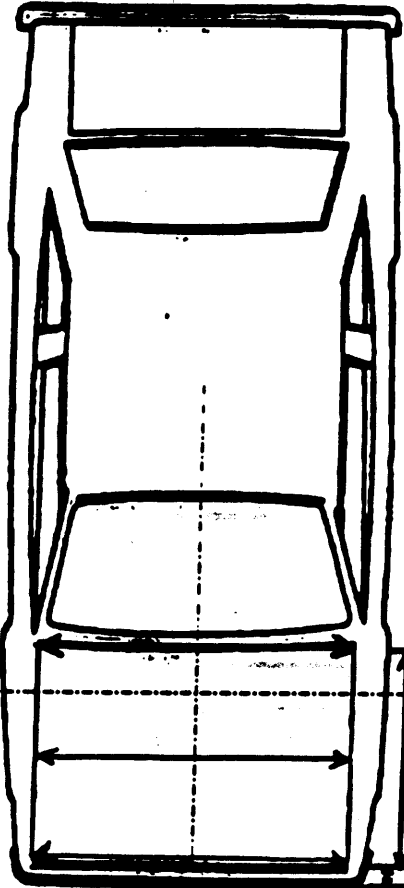
~~No Head Contact~~

VIN J81RF2366L ~~XXXXXXXXXX~~

Model Year 90

Vehicle Make (specify): Geo

Vehicle Model (specify): Storm



Hood Material

Metal

Front Bumper Cover Material

Plastic

Front Bumper Reinforcement Material

Steel

Hood Widths
Rear Opening 141

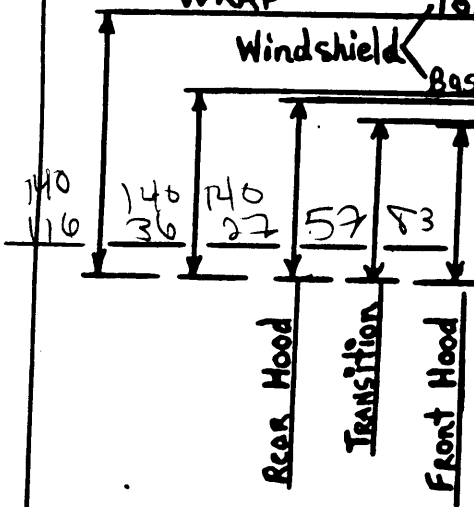
Midway 140

Forward Opening 36

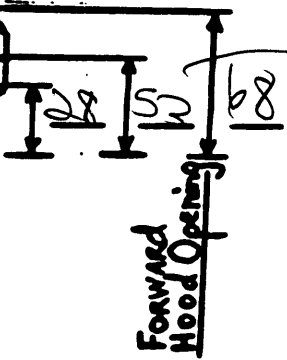
~~82~~ Hood Length

9 at top of hood / 1 at bumper lead
at contact

WRAP
Windshield
Top
Base



VERTICAL



Base of Head light

NOTES: Sketch all pedestrian contacts, include the size and depth in centimeters. Locate the pedestrian contacts from the intercept point of the centerline (lateral) and the front edge (longitudinal) in centimeters. Annotate observations which might be useful in reconstructing the accident (e.g., grass in the road, direction of skidmarks, ruff on sidewalk, etc.).

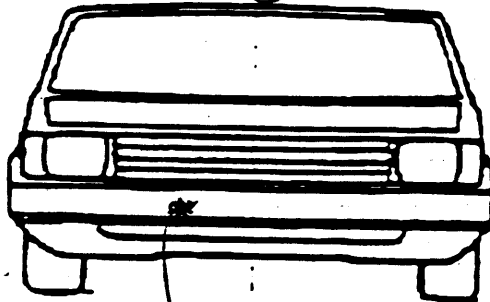
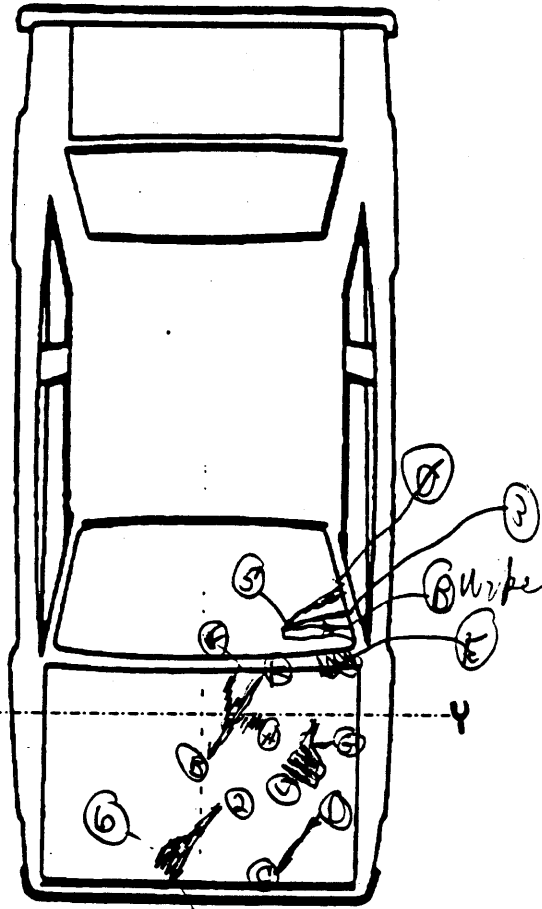
Location of the origin (intercept point of the centerline and the front edge) from the ground: 140 + 12 cm

VEHICLE DAMAGE SKETCH

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

X	Y
A 91	18
I 52	10
G 73	10
2 54	-9
L 64	-35
D 40	-52
J 36	-38
G 22	44
B 25	-5
H 5	-28
K -14	-26
F -14	-17
E -22	-51
B -30	-53
5 -38	-26
O -60	-50
3 -60	-20

Bowl Contact



Head Wrap Contact 140+57
 ↑ windshield

NOTES: Sketch all pedestrian contacts, include the size and depth in centimeters. Locate the pedestrian contacts from the intercept point of the centerline (lateral) and the front axle (longitudinal) in centimeters. Annotate observations which might be useful in reconstructing the accident (e.g., grass in tire bead, direction of striations, scuff on sidewalls, etc.).

Location of the origin (intercept point of the centerline and the front axle) from the ground: 152 cm

PEDESTRIAN SIDE CONTACT WORK SHEET

PEV06 Hood Material	_____	
PEV08 Hood Length	_____	cm
PEV09 Hood Width-Forward Opening	_____	cm
PEV10 Hood Width-Midway	_____	cm
PEV11 Hood Width-Rear Opening	_____	cm

VERTICAL MEASUREMENTS

PEV26 Ground Clearance	_____	cm
PEV27 Side Bumper-Bottom Height	_____	cm
PEV28 Side Bumper-Top Height	_____	cm
PEV29 Centerline of Wheel	_____	cm
PEV30 Top of Tire	_____	cm
PEV31 Top of Wheel Well Opening	_____	cm
PEV32 Bottom of A-Pillar at Windshield	_____	cm
PEV33 Top of A-Pillar at Windshield	_____	cm
PEV34 Top of Side View Mirror	_____	cm

LATERAL MEASUREMENTS

PEV35 C _L to A-Pillar at Bottom of Windshield	_____	cm
PEV36 C _L to A-Pillar at Top of Windshield	_____	cm
PEV37 C _L to Maximum Side View Mirror Protrusion	_____	cm

WRAP DISTANCES

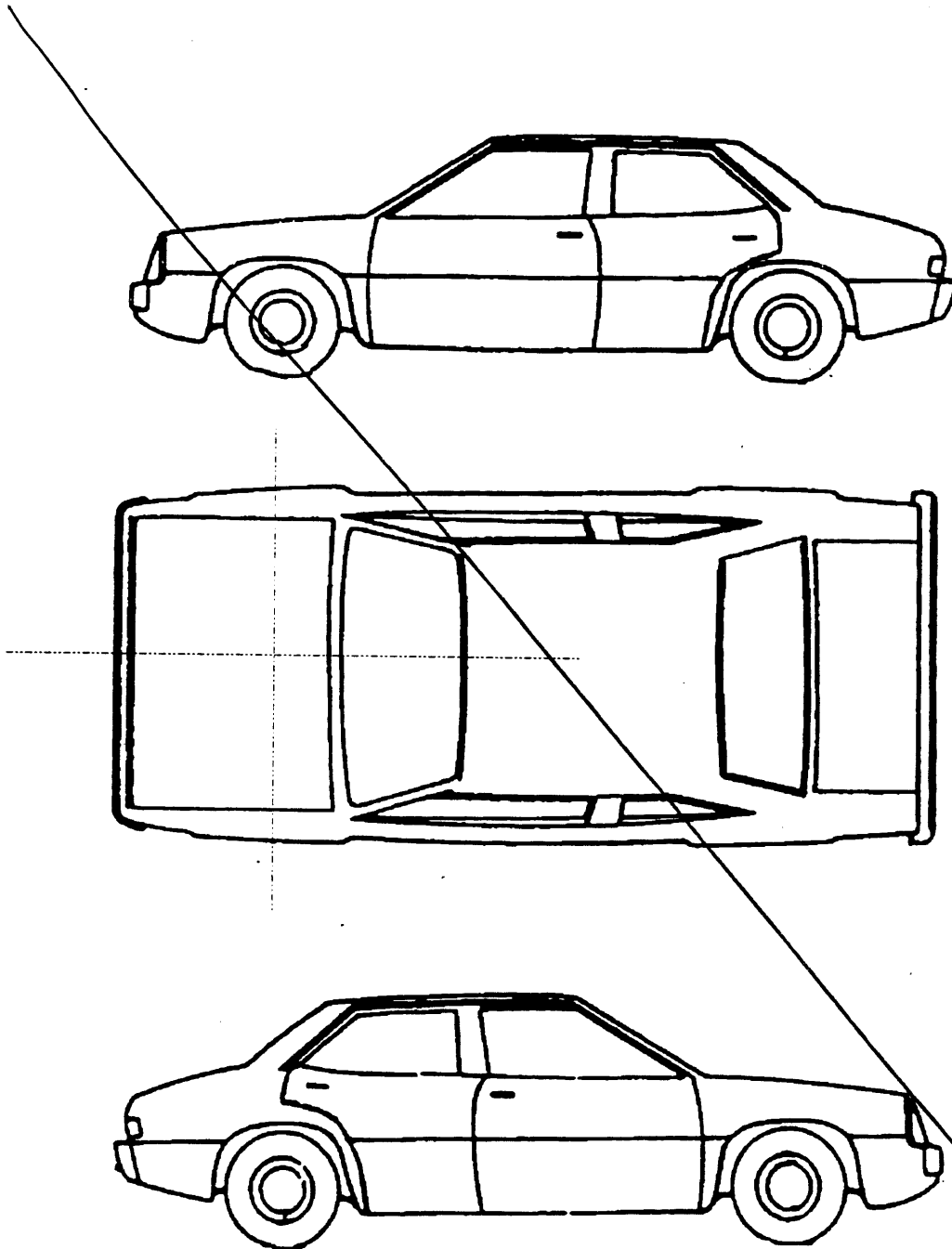
PEV38 Ground to Side/Top Transition	_____	cm
PEV39 Ground to Hood Edge	_____	cm
PEV40 Ground to Centerline of Hood (ORIGIN)	_____	cm
PEV41 Ground to Head Contact	_____	cm

ORIGINAL SPECIFICATIONS

Wheelbase	✓ <u>96.5</u>	inches x 2.54 =	<u>245</u> cm ✓
Overall Length	✓ <u>163.4</u>	inches x 2.54 =	<u>415</u> cm ✓
Maximum Width	✓ <u>66.7</u>	inches x 2.54 =	<u>169</u> cm ✓
Curb Weight	✓ <u>228.2</u>	pounds x .4536 =	<u>102.5</u> kg ✓
Average Track	✓ <u>55.75</u>	inches x 2.54 =	<u>142</u> cm ✓
Front Overhang	✓ <u>38.3</u>	inches x 2.54 =	<u>97</u> cm ✓
Rear Overhang	29.1 - <u>28.6</u>	inches x 2.54 =	<u>72</u> cm
Undeformed End Width	_____.	inches x 2.54 =	_____ cm
Engine Size: cyl./displ.	_____	cc x .001 =	<u>1.6</u> L
	_____	CID x .0164 =	_____ L

2.4

VEHICLE DAMAGE SKETCH



NOTES: Sketch all pedestrian contacts, include the size and depth in centimeters. Locate the pedestrian contacts from the intercept point of the centerline (lateral) and the front axes (longitudinal) in centimeters. Annotate observations which might be useful in reconstructing the accident (e.g., grass in tire bead, direction of striations, scuff on sidewalks, etc.).

Location of the origin (intercept point of the centerline and the front axes) from the ground: _____ cm

POINTS OF PEDESTRIAN CONTACT

LIST CONTACTS IN CHRONOLOGICAL ORDER

CONTACT #	COMPONENT CONTACTED CODE	LONGITUDINAL LOCATION (X)	LATERAL LOCATION (Y)	CRUSH IN CENTIMETERS	SUSPECTED BODY REGION	SUPPORTING PHYSICAL EVIDENCE	CONFIDENCE LEVEL OF CONTACT POINT (Circle)
1 (A)	700	1159+	18	< 1	(L) Leg	Level w/area	(1) 2 3 9
2 (B)	770	87	10	smear	Book		1 2 3 9
3 (b)	770	73	10	u	Book		1 2 3 9
4 (a)	770	54	-9	4	Bag		1 2 3 9
5 C	770	64	-35	scuff	R Leg/Leaning of Lower Left	(R) Hand/Arm	(1) 2 3 9
6 D	770	40	-52	n	of Lower Left	Left	(1) 2 3 9
7 F	770	36	-38	scuff	(L) Hip	Shaped of Hip	(1) 2 3 9
8 G	770	22	44	n	"	Area of Hip	(1) 2 3 9
9 B	770	25	-5	Book	X		1 2 3 9
10 H	770	5	-28	Bag	X		1 2 3 9

Bumped
Bumped
Bumped

Continued Next Page

CODES FOR COMPONENTS CONTACTED

FRONT

- 700 Front bumper
- 701 Front Lower valance/spoiler
- 702 Front grille
- 703 Hood edge and/or trim
- 704 Hood ornament (fixed)
- 705 Hood ornament (spring loaded)
- 706 Headlight
- 707 Retractable headlight door (Open/Closed)
- 708 Turn signal/parking lights
- 718 Other front or add on object (specify): _____
- 719 Unknown front object

Left Side Components

- 720 Front fender side surface
- 721 Front antenna
- 722 A1 pillar
- 723 A2 pillar
- 724 B pillar
- 725 C pillar
- 726 D pillar
- 728 Other pillar (specify): _____
- 729 Left side roof rail
- 730 Left side door surface
- 731 Door handle
- 732 Left side mirror fixed housing
- 733 Left side folding mirror
- 734 Left side glazing forward of B pillar
- 735 Left side glazing rearward of B pillar
- 736 Left side back fender or quarter panel
- 737 Rear antenna
- 738 Other left side object (specify): _____
- 739 Unknown left side component

Right Side Components

- 740 Front fender side surface
- 741 Front antenna
- 742 A1 pillar

- 743 A2 pillar
- 744 B pillar
- 745 C pillar
- 748 D pillar
- 749 Other pillar (specify): _____
- 749 Right side roof rail
- 750 Right side door surface
- 751 Door handle
- 752 Right side mirror fixed housing
- 753 Right side folding mirror
- 754 Right side glazing forward of B pillar
- 755 Right side glazing rearward of B pillar
- 756 Rear antenna
- 757 Rear fender or quarter panel
- 758 Other right side object (specify): _____
- 759 Unknown right side component

Back Components

- 760 Rear (back) bumper
- 761 Tailgate
- 762 Hatchback, vertical surface
- 768 Other back component (specify): _____
- 769 Unknown back component

Top Components

- 770 Hood surface
- 771 Hood surface reinforced by underhood component
- 772 Front fender top surface
- 773 Cowl area
- 774 Wiper blade & mountings
- 775 Windshield glazing
- 776 Front header
- 777 Roof surface
- 778 Backlight glazing
- 779 Rear header
- 780 Hatchback
- 781 Rear trunk lid
- 788 Other top component (specify): _____
- 789 Unknown top component

Wheels / tires

- 790 Left front wheel/tire
- 791 Right front wheel/tire
- 792 Left rear wheel/tire
- 793 Right rear wheel/tire
- 798 Other wheel/tire (specify): _____
- 799 Unknown wheel/tire

Undercarriage components

- 800 Front crossmember
- 801 Steering assembly/Front suspension
- 802 Oil pan
- 803 Exhaust system pipe
- 804 Transmission
- 805 Drive shaft
- 806 Catalytic converter
- 807 Muffler
- 808 Floor pan
- 809 Fuel tank
- 810 Rear suspension
- 818 Other undercarriage component (specify): _____
- 819 Unknown undercarriage component

Accessories

- 820 Air scoop, deflector
- 821 Cellular or CB radio antenna
- 822 Emergency lights or bar
- 823 Fog lights
- 824 Luggage, ski, or bike rack
- 825 Cargo (specify): _____
- 826 Spare tire
- 827 Spotlight
- 828 Other accessory (specify): _____

Other Object or Vehicle in Environment

- 848 Other object in environment (specify): _____
- 849 Unknown object in environment
- 959 Unknown object on contacting vehicle
- 997 Noncontact injury source
- 999 Unknown injury source

POINTS OF PEDESTRIAN CONTACT

LIST CONTACTS IN CHRONOLOGICAL ORDER

CONTACT #	COMPONENT CONTACTED CODE	LONGITUDINAL LOCATION (X)	LATERAL LOCATION (Y)	CRUSH IN CENTIMETERS	SUSPECTED BODY REGION	SUPPORTING PHYSICAL EVIDENCE	CONFIDENCE LEVEL OF CONTACT POINT (C/F/S)
1 K	770	-14	-26	Book			1 2 3 9
12 F	770	-14	-17	Bag			1 2 3 9
13 E	770	-22	-51	2-3	(4) Neck/Head	Dented	(1) 2 3 9
14 B	774	-30	-53	Scuff	(1) Chest	Chatched Region	(1) 2 3 9
15 S	775	-38	-26	Book			1 2 3 9
16 Q	775	-60	-50	Book			1 2 3 9
17 Z	775	-60	-70	Bag			1 2 3 9
8							1 2 3 9
9						Chin	1 2 3 9
10							1 2 3 9

CODES FOR COMPONENTS CONTACTED

- FRONT**
- 700 Front bumper
 - 701 Front Lower valence/spoiler
 - 702 Front grille
 - 703 Hood edge and/or trim
 - 704 Hood ornament (fixed)
 - 705 Hood ornament (spring loaded)
 - 706 Headlight
 - 707 Retractable headlight door (Open/Closed)
 - 708 Turn signal/parking lights
 - 718 Other front or add on object (specify): _____
 - 719 Unknown front object
- Left Side Components**
- 720 Front fender side surface
 - 721 Front antenna
 - 722 A1 pillar
 - 723 A2 pillar
 - 724 B pillar
 - 725 C pillar
 - 728 D pillar
 - 728 Other pillar (specify): _____
 - 729 Left side roof rail
 - 730 Left side door surface
 - 731 Door handle
 - 732 Left side mirror fixed housing
 - 733 Left side folding mirror
 - 734 Left side glazing forward of B pillar
 - 735 Left side glazing rearward of B pillar
 - 738 Left side back fender or quarter panel
 - 737 Rear antenna
 - 738 Other left side object (specify): _____
 - 739 Unknown left side component
- Right Side Components**
- 740 Front fender side surface
 - 741 Front antenna
 - 742 A1 pillar
- 743 A2 pillar
 - 744 B pillar
 - 745 C pillar
 - 748 D pillar
 - 748 Other pillar (specify): _____
 - 749 Right side roof rail
 - 750 Right side door surface
 - 751 Door handle
 - 752 Right side mirror fixed housing
 - 753 Right side folding mirror
 - 754 Right side glazing forward of B pillar
 - 755 Right side glazing rearward of B pillar
 - 758 Rear antenna
 - 757 Rear fender or quarter panel
 - 758 Other right side object (specify): _____
 - 759 Unknown right side component
- Back Components**
- 780 Rear (back) bumper
 - 781 Tailgate
 - 782 Hatchback, vertical surface
 - 788 Other back component (specify): _____
 - 788 Unknown back component
- Top Components**
- 770 Hood surface
 - 771 Hood surface reinforced by underhood component
 - 772 Front fender top surface
 - 773 Cowl area
 - 774 Wiper blade & mountings
 - 775 Windshield glazing
 - 776 Front header
 - 777 Roof surface
 - 778 Backlight glazing
 - 779 Rear header
 - 780 Hatchback
 - 781 Rear trunk lid
 - 788 Other top component (specify): _____
 - 789 Unknown top component
- Wheels / tires**
- 790 Left front wheel/tire
 - 791 Right front wheel/tire
 - 792 Left rear wheel/tire
 - 793 Right rear wheel/tire
 - 798 Other wheel/tire (specify): _____
 - 799 Unknown wheel/tire
- Undercarriage components**
- 800 Front crossmember
 - 801 Steering assembly/Front suspension
 - 802 Oil pan
 - 803 Exhaust system pipe
 - 804 Transmission
 - 805 Drive shaft
 - 808 Catalytic converter
 - 807 Muffler
 - 808 Floor pan
 - 809 Fuel tank
 - 810 Rear suspension
 - 818 Other undercarriage component (specify): _____
 - 819 Unknown undercarriage component
- Accessories**
- 820 Air scoop, deflector
 - 821 Cellular or CB radio antenna
 - 822 Emergency lights or bar
 - 823 Fog lights
 - 824 Luggage, ski, or bike rack
 - 825 Cargo (specify): _____
 - 828 Spare tire
 - 827 Spotlight
 - 828 Other accessory (specify): _____
- Other Object or Vehicle in Environment**
- 848 Other object in environment (specify): _____
 - 849 Unknown object in environment
 - 958 Unknown object on contacting vehicle
 - 997 Noncontact injury source
 - 999 Unknown injury source

VEHICLE DIMENSIONS

4. Original Wheelbase 245
 _____ Code to the nearest centimeter
 (999) Unknown

_____ inches X 2.54 = _____ centimeters

5. Original Average Track Width 142
 _____ Code to the nearest centimeter
 (185) 185 centimeters or more
 (999) Unknown

_____ inches X 2.54 = _____ centimeters

6. Hood Material N
 (1) Plastic
 (2) Fiberglass
 (3) Steel
 (4) Aluminum
 (5) Stainless Steel
 (8) Other (specify): _____
 (9) Unknown

7. Hood Original I
 Equipment Manufacturer (OEM)
 (1) OEM factory installed hood
 (2) OEM replacement
 (3) Non-OEM replacement
 (9) Unknown

8. Hood Length 082
 _____ Code to the nearest centimeter
 (180) 180 centimeters or more
 (999) Unknown

_____ inches X 2.54 = _____ centimeter

9. Hood Width Forward Opening 136
 _____ Code to the nearest centimeter
 (210) 210 centimeters or more
 (999) Unknown

_____ inches X 2.54 = _____ centimeters

10. Hood Width Midway 140
 _____ Code to the nearest centimeter
 (210) 210 centimeters or more
 (999) Unknown

_____ inches X 2.54 = _____ centimeters

11. Hood Width Rear Opening 141
 _____ Code to the nearest centimeter
 (210) 210 centimeters or more
 (999) Unknown

_____ inches X 2.54 = _____ centimeters

12. Hood/Fender Vertical/Lateral Crush From Pedestrian 2
 (0) Not damaged
 (1) Surface scratching only, no residual crush
 (2) Minor crush (1-3 centimeters)
 (3) Moderate crush (4-7 centimeters)
 (4) Severe crush (> 7 centimeters)
 (8) Damage present, unknown if damage is from pedestrian impact
 (9) Unknown

13. Windshield Contact Damage From Pedestrian Contact OK
 (0) Not contacted by pedestrian
 (1) Contacted by pedestrian - not damaged
 (2) Contacted by pedestrian - damaged
 (3) Unknown if contacted by pedestrian - not damaged
 (4) Unknown if contacted by pedestrian - damaged
 (9) Unknown if contacted by pedestrian - unknown if damaged

Gym kit
 Bas
 w/5

FRONT CONTACT DAMAGE

Front Vertical Measurements

14. Front Bumper Cover Material I
 (0) No front contact
 (1) Plastic
 (2) Fiberglass
 (3) Rubber
 (4) Other (specify): _____
 (9) Unknown

15. Front Bumper Reinforcement Material I
 (0) No front contact
 (1) Steel
 (2) Aluminum
 (3) Stainless Steel
 (4) Other (specify): _____
 (9) Unknown

16. Front Bumper-Bottom Height 028
 _____ Code to the nearest centimeter
 (000) No front contact
 (150) 150 centimeters or more
 (999) Unknown

_____ inches X 2.54 = _____ centimeters

17. Front Bumper-Top Height 053
 _____ Code to the nearest centimeter
 (000) No front contact
 (150) 150 centimeters or more
 (999) Unknown
 _____ inches X 2.54 = _____ centimeters

18. Forward Hood Opening 068
 _____ Code to the nearest centimeter
 (000) No front contact
 (200) 200 centimeters or more
 (999) Unknown
 _____ inches X 2.54 = _____ centimeters

19. Front Bumper Lead 01
 (00) No front contact
 _____ Code to the nearest centimeter
 (30) 30 centimeters or more at contact
 (99) Unknown
 _____ inches X 2.54 = _____ centimeters
No Bumper lead
**Custom Blends without Bumper Lead*
Enter 01 due to level 1 for 99,

23. Ground to Base of Windshield 176
 _____ Code to the nearest centimeter
 (000) No front contact
 (400) 400 centimeters or more
 (999) Unknown
 _____ inches X 2.54 = _____ centimeters

24. Ground to Top of Windshield 256
 _____ Code to the nearest centimeter
 (000) No front contact
 (500) 500 centimeters or more
 (999) Unknown
 _____ inches X 2.54 = _____ centimeters

25. Ground To Head Contact 167 000
 _____ Code to the nearest centimeter
 (000) No front contact
 (400) 400 centimeters or more
 (999) Unknown
 _____ inches X 2.54 = _____ centimeters
No Head Contact

Front Wrap Distance Measurements

SIDE CONTACT DAMAGE

Side Vertical Measurements

20. Ground to Forward Hood Opening 083
 _____ Code to the nearest centimeter
 (000) No front contact
 (200) 200 centimeters or more
 (999) Unknown
 _____ inches X 2.54 = _____ centimeters

21. Ground to Front/Top Transition Point 057
 _____ Code to the nearest centimeter
 (000) No front contact
 (180) 180 centimeters or more
 (999) Unknown
 _____ inches X 2.54 = _____ centimeters

22. Ground to Rear Hood Opening 167
 _____ Code to the nearest centimeter
 (000) No front contact
 (400) 400 centimeters or more
 (999) Unknown
 _____ inches X 2.54 = _____ centimeters

26. Ground Clearance 000
 _____ Code to the nearest centimeter
 (000) No side contact
 (150) 150 centimeters or more
 (999) Unknown
 _____ inches X 2.54 = _____ centimeters

27. Side Bumper-Bottom Height 000
 _____ Code to the nearest centimeter
 (000) No side contact
 (150) 150 centimeters or more
 (999) Unknown
 _____ inches X 2.54 = _____ centimeters

28. Side Bumper-Top Height 000
 _____ Code to the nearest centimeter
 (000) No side contact
 (150) 150 centimeters or more
 (999) Unknown
 _____ inches X 2.54 = _____ centimeters

29. Centerline of Wheel
 _____ Code to the
 nearest centimeter
 (000) No side contact
 (150) 150 centimeters or more
 (999) Unknown
 _____ inches X 2.54 = _____ centimeters

000

30. Top of Tire
 _____ Code to the
 nearest centimeter
 (000) No side contact
 (200) 200 centimeters or more
 (999) Unknown
 _____ inches X 2.54 = _____ centimeters

000

31. Top of Wheel Well Opening
 _____ Code to the
 nearest centimeter
 (000) No side contact
 (250) 250 centimeters or more
 (999) Unknown
 _____ inches X 2.54 = _____ centimeters

000

32. Bottom of A-Pillar at Windshield
 _____ Code to the
 nearest centimeter
 (000) No side contact
 (250) 250 centimeters or more
 (999) Unknown
 _____ inches X 2.54 = _____ centimeters

000

33. Top of A-Pillar at Windshield
 _____ Code to the
 nearest centimeter
 (000) No side contact
 (300) 300 centimeters or more
 (999) Unknown
 _____ inches X 2.54 = _____ centimeters

000

34. Top of Side View Mirror
 _____ Code to the
 nearest centimeter
 (000) No side contact
 (300) 300 centimeters or more
 (999) Unknown
 _____ inches X 2.54 = _____ centimeters

000

Side Lateral Measurements

35. Centerline to A-Pillar
 at Bottom of Windshield
 (000) No side contact
 _____ Code to the
 nearest centimeter
 (250) 250 centimeters or more
 (999) Unknown
 _____ inches X 2.54 = _____ centimeters

000

36. Centerline to A-Pillar
 at Top of Windshield
 _____ Code to the
 nearest centimeter
 (000) No side contact
 (250) 250 centimeters or more
 (999) Unknown
 _____ inches X 2.54 = _____ centimeter

000

37. Centerline to Maximum Side
 View Mirror Protrusion
 _____ Code to the
 nearest centimeter
 (000) No side contact
 (300) 300 centimeters or more
 (999) Unknown
 _____ inches X 2.54 = _____ centimeter

000

Side Wrap Distance Measurements

38. Ground to Side/Top Transition
 _____ Code to the
 nearest centimeter
 (000) No side contact
 (400) 400 centimeters or more
 (999) Unknown
 _____ inches X 2.54 = _____ centimeters

000

39. Ground to Hood Edge
 _____ Code to the
 nearest centimeter
 (000) No side contact
 (500) 500 centimeters or more
 (999) Unknown
 _____ inches X 2.54 = _____ centimeters

000

40. Ground to Centerline of Hood (Origin) 000

Code to the nearest centimeter

- (000) No side contact
- (700) 700 centimeters or more
- (999) Unknown

_____ inches X 2.54 = _____ centimeters

41. Ground to Head Contact 000

Code to the nearest centimeter

- (000) No side contact
- (800) 800 centimeters or more
- (999) Unknown

_____ inches X 2.54 = _____ centimeters

82-609 P

195-

PCDS ZONE CENTER RECONSTRUCTION FORM

Type Impact

Full - Calculate impact speed from vehicle data and/or pedestrian data.

Partial - Calculate speed from vehicle data only.
- no common velocity

Type Trajectory

Wrap - Use quadratic formula

Forward - Use fall and/or slide equation.
- Use projectile equation with caution.
- Determine minimum velocity at 45° angle.

Other - Evaluate carefully.
- Calculate speed from vehicle data.

DATA NEEDS

For impact speed from vehicle data need:

Coefficient of friction 0.60

Length of skid marks no lock up

For quadratic equation need:

veh FRA ≈ 5m from POI

Pedestrian travel speed _____

Angle between pedestrian travel and vehicle travel path _____

Lateral distance on hood _____

Hood height _____

Coefficient of friction _____

Distance from impact to final rest of pedestrian _____

Minimum velocity of pedestrian at initial impact with ground need:

Coefficient of friction _____

Length of slide _____

Pedestrian velocity at beginning of fall need:

Horizontal distance travelled _____

Height of fall _____

42-609P

195-

Driver braking at impact
Vehicle came to rest 5 m Past POI
no common velocity
Braking without lock up?

$$s = 5 \text{ m} = 16.4 \text{ ft}$$

$$f = 0.6$$

Th. -

$$v_b^2 = \frac{v_i^2}{f} - 2sfg$$

$$v_b = \sqrt{2sfg}$$

$$= \sqrt{(2)(16.4)(0.6)(32.2)}$$

$$= \sqrt{633.7} = 25 \text{ fps} = 17.1 \text{ mph.}$$

Approximate speed at impact = 17 mph

$$17 \text{ mph} \cdot 1.6093 = 27.35 \text{ kmph}$$

What is value of Acceleration
from place where vehicle stopped
for bus to impact

Distance $\approx 15 \text{ m} = 49.2 \text{ ft}$

$$a = \frac{V_d^2 - \cancel{V_c^2} \rightarrow 0}{2(49.2)}$$

$$a = \frac{(25)^2}{98.4} = 6.35 \text{ ft/sec}^2$$

Driver a little heavy on Accelerator,

normal Acc. $\approx 5 \text{ ft/sec}^2$

Rapid " " 10 ft/sec^2



PSU 82-809p (1994) #1



PSU 82-609p (1994) #2



PSU 82-609p (1994) #3



PSU 82-609p (1994) #4



PSU 82-609p (1994) #5



PSU 62-609p (1994) #6



PSU 82-609p (1994) #7



PSU 82-609p (1994) #8



PSU 82-609p (1994) #9



PSU 82-609p (1994) #10



PSU 82-609p (1994) #11



PSU 82-609p (1994) #12



PSU 82-609p (1994) #13



PSU 82-609p (1994) #14



PSU 82-609p (1994) #15



PSU 82-809p (1994) #16



PSU 82-609p (1994) #17
Best Available



PSU 82-609p (1994) #18
Best Available



PSU 82-609p (1994) #19
Best Available



PSU 82-609p (1994) #20



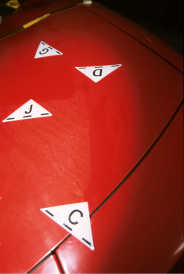
PSU 82-609p (1994) #21
Best Available



PSU 82-609p (1994) #22
Best Available



PSU 82-609p (1994) #23
Best Available



PSU 82-609p (1994) #24
Best Available



PSU 82-609p (1994) #25



PSU 82-609p (1994) #26
Best Available



PSU 82-609p (1994) #27
Best Available



PSU 82-609p (1994) #28
Best Available



PSU 82-609p (1994) #29
Best Available



PSU 82-609p (1994) #30
Best Available



PSU 82-609p (1994) #31
Best Available



PSU 82-609p (1994) #32
Best Available



PSU 82-609p (1994) #33
Best Available



PSU 82-609p (1994) #34
Best Available



PSU 82-609p (1994) #35
Best Available



PSU 82-809p (1994) #36



PSU 82-609p (1994) #37
Best Available



PSU 82-609p (1994) #38
Best Available



PSU 82-609p (1994) #39
Best Available



PSU 82-609p (1994) #40
Best Available



PSU 82-609p (1994) #41
Best Available



PSU 82-609p (1994) #42
Best Available



PSU 82-609p (1994) #43



**PSU 82-609p (1994) #44
Best Available**



**PSU 82-609p (1994) #45
Best Available**



PSU 82-609p (1994) #46
Best Available



PSU 82-609p (1994) #47
Best Available